AUTHOR INDEX

Aaron, J. E. *See* Purdie *et al.* 849
Abdalla, H. I. *See* Studd & Abdalla 1217
Abraham, R. *See* Ward *et al.* 676
Acaia, B. *See* Parazzini *et al.* 654
Adelantado, J. M., López Bernal, A. & Turnbull, A. C. Topographical distribution of prostaglandin E receptors in human myometrium 348
Adelantado, J. M., Rees, M. C. P., López Bernal, A. & Turnbull, A. C. Increased uterine prostaglandin E receptors in menorrhagic women 162
Aharoni, A., Reiter, A., Golan, D., Paltiely, Y. & Sharf, M. Patterns of growth of uterine leiomyomas during pregnancy. A prospective longitudinal study 510
Ahmet, Z. *See* Pyper *et al.* 367
Åkerlund, M. *See* Hauksson *et al.* 898
Akiel, A. *See* Al-Shawaf *et al.* 84, 1036
Alberman, E. Book review. *Perinatal Care Delivery Systems* 109
Al-Ghazali, W., Chapman, M. G. & Allan, L. D. Doppler assessment of the cardiac and uteroplacental circulations in normal and complicated pregnancies 575
Allan, L. D. *See* Al-Ghazali *et al.* 575
Alment, A. Book review. *Birthright: What Every Woman Needs to Know: Facts and Fears about Pregnancy, Childbirth and Womanhood* 1085
Al-Shawaf, T., Akiel, A. & Moghraby, S. A. S. Gestational diabetes and impaired glucose tolerance of pregnancy in Riyadh 84
Al-Shawaf, T., Moghraby, S. & Akiel, A. Does impaired glucose tolerance imply a risk in pregnancy? 1036
Altaras, M., Cohen, I., Cordoba, M., Ben-Nun, I. & Ben-Aderet, N. Treatment of an interstitial pregnancy with actinomycin D 1321
Altman, D. G. & Elbourne, D. Commentary. Combining results from several clinical trials 1
Altman, D. G. Book review. *Quantitative Obstetricial Ultrasonography* 541
Alzahawi, M. F., Stack, T. A. & Shrestha, T. L. Pneumococcal neonatal colonization and sepsis in association with maternal genital pneumococcal colonization. Case reports 1198
Anand, K. J. S. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Andersen, J. E. *See* Bertelsen *et al.* 1231
Andersen, M. E. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Anderson, J. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 997, 1003
Anderson, M. C. *See* Byrne *et al.* 201
Andrews, B. J. *See* Fairlie *et al.* 57
Archer, M. I. Book review. *The Contraceptive Ethos (Philosophy and Medicine 27)* 831
Arduini, D. *See* Rizzo *et al.* 65
Argent, V. Commentary. Failed sterilization and the law 113
Ariel, I. *See* Eldar-Geva *et al.* 1200
Arundell, L. *See* Constantine *et al.* 493
Atia, W. *See* Campion *et al.* 175

Baber, R. J., McSweeney, M. B., Gill, R. W., Porter, R. N., Picker, R. H., Warren, P. S., Kossoff, G. & Saunders, D. M. Transvaginal pulsed Doppler ultrasound assessment of blood flow to the corpus luteum in IVF patients following embryo transfer 1226
Bach, A. *See* Stabile *et al.* 281
Baillie, P. *See* Leader & Baillie 664
Baird, D. T. *See* Cameron & Baird 271
Baird, D. T. *See* Lumsden *et al.* 1299
Baker, G. *See* Kovacs *et al.* 354
Baker, H. W. G. *See* Lam *et al.* 963
Balmer, B. M. *See* Li *et al.* 1144
Bamford, F. N. *See* Moore *et al.* 238
Bannerman, C. *See* Neilson *et al.* 1054
Barclay, C. *See* Saunders & Barclay 1060
Barlow, D. H. Book review. *Decision Making in Infertility* 1342
Barlow, D. H. Book review. *Obstetrics: Normal and Problem Pregnancies* 207
Barlow, D. H. *See* Kennedy *et al.* 521, 693
Barlow, D. H. *See* Roberts *et al.* 1159
Barron, L. *See* Brock & Barron 79
Barson, A. J. *See* Critchley *et al.* 195
Barton, D. P. J. Correspondence. Maternal posture in second stage and fetal acid base status 203
Barton, S. E. Book review. *International Strategies for the Eradication of Carcinoma of the Cervix in Developing Areas* 1343
Bases, R. Correspondence. Commentary: The safety of diagnostic ultrasound 730
Batcup, G., Clarke, J. P. & Purdie, D. W. Disposal arrangements for fetuses lost in the second trimester 547
Bates, R. G., Fielding, P. M., Lindsay, K. S., White, N. J. & Edmonds, D. K. Programmed gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT) 1200
Battersby, R. H. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Baumann, H., Kirkinen, P., Mueller, R., Schnarwyler, B., Huch, A. & Huch, R. Blood flow velocity waveforms in large maternal and uterine vessels throughout pregnancy and postpartum: a longitudinal study using Duplex sonography 1282
Baumann, H. Correspondence: Author's reply 424
Baynham, K. *See* Drife & Baynham 824
Beard, R. J. *See* Helm *et al.* 911
Beard, R. W., Reginald, P. W. & Wadsworth, J. Clinical features of women wth chronic lower abdominal pain and pelvic congestion 153
Beards, C. S. *See* Buckley *et al.* 47
Bell, R. J., Eddie, L. W., Lester, A. R. Wood, E. C., Johnston, P. D. & Niall, H. D. Antenatal serum levels of relaxin in patients having preterm labour 1264
Bell, S. C. *See* Wood *et al.* 1292
Ben-Aderet, N. *See* Altaras *et al.* 1321
Ben-David, M. *See* Gal *et al.* 720
Benedetti Panici, P., Greggi, S., Scambia, G., Salerno, M. & Mancuso, S. Complete response to pre-operative chemotherapy in stage III B cervical carcinoma. Case report 946
Bennett, M. H. *See* Fox *et al.* 386
Ben-Nun, I. *See* Altaras *et al.* 1321
Beretta, E. *See* Zanini *et al.* 731
Bersinger, N. A. *See* Naiem *et al.* 116
Bertelsen, K., Hansen, M. K., Pedersen, P. H., Larsen, G., Nyland, M., Jacobsen, M. & Andersen, J. E. The prognostic and therapeutic value of second-look laparotomy in advanced ovarian cancer 1231
Bevan, J. R. *See* Mikhail & Bevan 469
Beveridge, R. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Bhan, V. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Bhatt, R. V. *See* Ward *et al.* 676
Bichel, P. *See* Christensen & Bichel 524
Bidgood, K. & Steer, P. Correspondence. Authors' replies 106
Bignardi, G. E. Correspondence. Candidiasis in women fitted with an intrauterine contraceptive device 1083
Bigrigg, M. A. *See* Browning & Bigrigg 530
Bistoletti, P. & Lidbrink, P. Sexually transmitted diseases including genital papillomavirus infection in male sexual partners of women treated for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia III by conization 611
Bistoletti, P. Correspondence: Authors' reply 1338

Black, N. Book review. *The Health Scandal* 958
Black, W. P. *See* Morrison *et al.* 1077
Blackledge, D. G. *See* Yovich *et al.* 361
Blackwell, R. & Chang, A. Video display terminals and pregnancy. A review 446
Blair Bell Research Society 534, 725, 1209
Bland, J. M. *See* Steel *et al.* 747
Bolaños, L. *See* Villar *et al.* 841
Bolger, B. S. & Lewis, B. V. A prospective study of colposcopy in women with mild dyskaryosis or koilocytosis 1117
Bollerup, A. C. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Boonrangsimant, P. *See* Herabutya *et al.* 483
Bottino, S. *See* Zanini *et al.* 731
Boutroy, M.-J. *See* Kreft-Jais *et al.* 420
Bouyer, J. *See* Meyer *et al.* 1257
Bowell, P. J., Selinger, M., Ferguson, J., Giles, J. & MacKenzie, I. Z. Antenatal fetal blood sampling for the management of alloimmunized pregnancies: effect upon maternal anti-D potency levels 759
Bowell, P. J. *See* MacKenzie *et al.* 753
Boyle, D. *See* McFaul *et al.* 861
Bramley, T. *See* Lumsden *et al.* 1299
Breart, G. *See* Plouin *et al.* 868
Breeson, A. J. *See* Henalla *et al.* 602
Bridges, J. E. *See* Jacobs *et al.* 1190
Brincat, M. *See* Versi *et al.* 147
Brock, D. J. H. & Barron, L. Measurement of placental alkaline phosphatase in maternal plasma as an indicator of subsequent low birthweight outcome 79
Brodribb, J. *See* Kennedy *et al.* 521
Bromham, D. R. *See* Li & Bromham 1152
Bromham, D. R. *See* Li *et al.* 1144
Broughton Pipkin, F. *See* Uche Odum & Broughton Pipkin 765
Brown, E. M., Depares, J., Robertson, A. A., Jones, S., Hughes, A. B., Coles, E. C. & Morgan, J. R. Amoxycillin-clavulanic acid (Augmentin) versus metronidazole as prophylaxis in hysterectomy: a prospective, randomized clinical trial 286
Brown, J. R. *See* Campion *et al.* 175
Brown, M. A., Nicholson, E. & Gallery, E. D. M. Sodium–renin–aldosterone relations in normal and hypertensive pregnancy 1237
Brown, S., Vessey, M. & Stratton, I. The influence of method of contraception and cigarette smoking on menstrual patterns 905
Browning, J. J. & Bigrigg, M. A. Recovery of the intrauterine contraceptive device from the sigmoid colon. Three case reports 530
Bryans, C. I. *See* Cooper *et al.* 644
Bryman, I. *See* Norström *et al.* 372
Buckley, C. H., Beards, C. S. & Fox, H. Pathological prognostic indicators in cervical cancer with particular reference to patients under the age of 40 years 47
Buckley, C. H. Book review. *Pathology of the Vulva and Vagina* 108
Buckley, J. M. *See* Powell *et al.* 31, 38
Bukovsky, Y. *See* Ron-El *et al.* 619
Burger, H. *See* Kovacs *et al.* 354
Burhol, P. G. *See* Jenssen *et al.* 565
Bydder, G. M. *See* de Vries *et al.* 299
Bygdeman, M. *See* Swahn & Bygdeman 126
Byrne, D. L. & Gau, G. Correspondence. Authors' reply 103
Byrne, M. A., Taylor-Robinson, D., Wickenden, C., Malcolm, A. D. B., Anderson, M. C. & Coleman, D. V. Short communication. Prevalence of human papillomavirus types in the cervices of women before and after laser ablation 201

Cabero, L. *See* Corcoy *et al.* 425
Cacciatore, B., Ylöstalo, P., Stenman, U.-H. & Widholm, O. Suspected ectopic pregnancy: ultrasound findings and hCG levels assessed by an immunofluorometric assay 497
Calder, A. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Calder, A. A. *See* Fairlie *et al.* 57
Calder, A. A. *See* Greer *et al.* 1204
Cameron, I. T. & Baird, D. T. Early pregnancy termination: a comparison between vacuum aspiration and medical abortion using prostaglandin (16,16 dimethyl-trans-Δ_2-PGE_1 methyl ester) or the antiprogestogen RU 486 271
Campbell, E. A. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 997, 1003
Campbell, S. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Campbell, S. *See* Pearce *et al.* 248
Campbell, S. *See* Stabile *et al.* 1247
Campion, M. J., Brown, J. R., McCance, D. J., Atia, W., Edwards, R., Cuzick, J. & Singer, A. Psychosexual trauma of an abnormal cervical smear 175
Candiani, G. B. *See* Parazzini *et al.* 654
Canick, J. A., Knight, G. J., Palomaki, G. E., Haddow, J. E., Cuckle, H. S. & Wald, N. J. Low second trimester maternal serum unconjugated oestriol in pregnancies with Down's syndrome 330
Canick, J. A. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Cardozo, L. *See* Tapp *et al.* 142
Cardozo, L. *See* Versi *et al.* 147
Caspi, E. *See* Langer *et al.* 607
Caspi, E. *See* Ron-El *et al.* 619
Cassidy, L. J., Chudleigh, A., Kennedy, J. H. & Macnab, J. C. M. Human papillomavirus in paired normal and abnormal cervical biopsies—implications for treatment 1092
Castle, B. M. *See* MacKenzie *et al.* 753
Castleden, C. M. *See* Henalla *et al.* 602
Castren, O. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Caul, E. O. *See* McGivern & Caul 954
Caul, E. O. *See* McGivern *et al.* 294
Cerqueira, M. J. *See* Corcoy *et al.* 425
Chalmers, I. *See* Elbourne *et al.* 17
Chalmers, I. *See* King *et al.* 211
Chalmers, I. *See* Prendiville *et al.* 3
Chamberlain, G. Book review. *An Introduction to Fetal Physiology* 540
Chambers, S. E., Johnstone, F. D. & Laing, I. A. Ultrasound in-utero diagnosis of choroid plexus haemorrhage 1317
Chan, A. *See* Lao *et al.* 624
Chan, B. Y. & Swaminathan, R. Short communications. Serum thyrotrophin concentration measured by sensitive assays in normal pregnancy 1332
Chang, A. *See* Blackwell & Chang 446
Chang, F.-M. *See* Hsieh *et al.* 478
Chapman, M. G. *See* Al-Ghazali *et al.* 575
Chappatte, O. & de Swiet, M. Hereditary angioneurotic oedema and pregnancy. Case reports and review of the literature 938
Chen, H.-Y. *See* Hsieh *et al.* 478
Chen, Y.-P. *See* Hsieh *et al.* 478
Chesley, L. C. *See* Cooper *et al.* 644
Chia, K. V. *See* Johnson *et al.* 342
Chin, R. K. H. & Lao, T. T. H. Thyroxine concentration and outcome of hyperemetic pregnancies 507
Chin, R. K. H. *See* Lao *et al.* 624, 880
Chisholm, G. D. *See* Varma *et al.* 705
Chordia, S. K. S. Management of a bleeding aberrant cervical artery following vacuum suction termination. Case report 411
Christensen, C. & Bichel, P. Adenomatoid tumour of uterus. Case report 524
Christopher, B. *See* Steel *et al.* 747
Chudleigh, A. *See* Cassidy *et al.* 1092
Cirota, N. *See* Nel *et al.* 949
Claeys, G. *See* Parewijck *et al.* 408, 1083
Clarke, J. P. *See* Batcup *et al.* 547
Cochrane, R. M. *See* Reed *et al.* 626
Codina, M. *See* Corcoy *et al.* 425
Coffer, A. I. *See* Henry *et al.* 927
Cohen, I. *See* Altaras *et al.* 1321
Cohen-Overbeek, T. *See* Pearce *et al.* 248

Coid, C. R. Commentary. Diseases of animals transmissible to man (zoonoses) 209
Coleman, D. V. *See* Byrne *et al.* 201
Coles, E. C. *See* Brown *et al.* 286
Collins, W. P. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Commentary. Combining results from several clinical trials. D. G. Altman & D. Elbourne 1
Failed sterilization and the law. V. Argent 113
Diseases of animals transmissible to man (zoonoses). C. R. Coid 209
Methods of treatment for cysts and abscesses of Bartholin's gland. J. Heah 321
The need for collaboration in randomized controlled trials. M. Macnaughton 433
Without due care. E. M. Symonds 434
Disposal arrangements for second trimester fetuses. D. Morris 545
Fetal rights. D. Morgan 641
Broken bones—a gynaecological problem. D. W. Purdie 737
Dysmenorrhoea. M. Rees 833
The treatment of vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia after hysterectomy. W. P. Soutter 961
Does HPV cause cervical cancer? H. C. Kitchener 1089
Planned cycles for IVF and GIFT. J. W. Studd & H. I. Abdalla 1217
Connell, J. *See* de Vries *et al.* 299
Connolly, R. *See* Stronge & Connolly 105
Constantine, G., Arundell, L., Finn, K., Lowe, P., O'Connor, A. & Luesley, D. M. Helminth infestations in Asian women attending an antenatal clinic in England 493
Cook, C. M. *See* Thompson *et al.* 316, 581, 589
Cooke, R. Book review. *Fetal Physiological Measurements and Neonatal Physiological Measurements* 542
Cooke, R. Book review. *Neonatal Cardiopulmonary Distress* 1214
Cooke, R. Book review. *Neonatal Medicine* 428
Cooke, R. Book review. *Neonatal and Perinatal Medicine: Diseases of the Fetus and Infant* 735
Cooke, R. Book review. *Prematurity* 638
Cooper, D. *See* Versi *et al.* 147
Cooper, D.W., Hill, J. A., Chesley, L. C. & Bryans, C. I. Genetic control of susceptibility to eclampsia and miscarriage 644
Cooper, W. *See* Walker *et al.* 659
Copas, D. K. *See* Landon *et al.* 488
Corbishley, H. Correspondence. In defence of the obstetrician 204
Corcoy, R., Codina, M., de Leiva, A., Cerqueira, M. J. & Cabero, L. Correspondence. Is treatment needed for mild impairment of glucose tolerance in pregnancy? A randomized controlled trial 425
Cordiner, J. W. *See* Roberts *et al.* 1159
Cordoba, M. *See* Altaras *et al.* 1321
Cotes, P. M. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Coughlan, M. *See* Holohan *et al.* 943
Coughlan, R. J., Hazleman, B. L., Crisp, A. J., Jenner, J. R. & Page Thomas, D. P. Algodystrophy in pregnancy. Three case reports 935
Crandon, A. J. *See* Henry & Crandon 306
Crankshaw, D. J. Correspondence. Commentary: An oxytocin inhibitor for suppressing preterm labour 1339
Crisp, A. J. *See* Coughlan *et al.* 935
Critchley, H. O. D., Woods, S. M., Barson, A. J., Richardson, T. & Lieberman, B. A. Fetal death *in utero* and cocaine abuse. Case report 195
Crowther, M. E., Shepherd, H. J. & Fisher, C. Verrucous carcinoma of the vulva containing human papillomavirus-11. Case report 414
Cuckle, H. S. *See* Canick *et al.* 330
Cuckle, H. S. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Cullimore, J. E., Marshall, T. & Woodman, C. B. J. Short communications. Can risk factors be identified for failure of laser treatment to the cervix? 1206
Cummins, C. *See* Kyle *et al.* 560
Cuzick, J. *See* Campion *et al.* 175

Darvill, D. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Davey, D. A. *See* Lindow *et al.* 1276
Davey, P. G., Duncan, I. D., Edward, D. & Scott, A. C. Cost–benefit analysis of cephradine and mezlocillin prophylaxis for abdominal and vaginal hysterectomy 1170
Davidson, A. C. *See* Wood *et al.* 1292
Davies, N. *See* Helm *et al.* 911
Davies, N. *See* Lindow *et al.* 1276
Davison, J. M. *See* Landon *et al.* 488
Dawes, G. S. *See* Pello *et al.* 1128
Dawes, G. S. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Dawson, A. J., Middlemiss, C., Jones, E. M. & Gough, N. A. J. Fetal heart rate monitoring by telephone. I. Development of an integrated system in Cardiff 1018
de Crespigny, L.Ch. Demonstration of ectopic pregnancy by transvaginal ultrasound 1253
Degani, S., Lewinsky, R., Shapiro, I. & Sharf, M. Decrease in pulsatile flow in the internal carotid artery in fetal hydrocephalus 138
Dekel, A. *See* Gal *et al.* 720
De Kretser, D. *See* Kovacs *et al.* 354
de Leiva, A. *See* Corcoy *et al.* 425
Dempster, J. *See* Mires & Dempster 316, 317
Densem, J. W. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Depares, J. *See* Brown *et al.* 286
Dervan, P. *See* Holohan *et al.* 943
de Swiet, M. Book review. *Neurological Disorders of Pregnancy* 543
de Swiet, M. *See* Chappatte & de Swiet 938
de Vries, L. S., Connell, J., Bydder, G. M., Dubowitz, L. M. S., Rodeck, C. H., Mibashan, R. S. & Waters, A. H. Recurrent intracranial haemorrhages *in utero* in an infant with alloimmune thrombocytopenia. Case report 299
de Wit, W., van Mourik, I. & Wiesenhaan, P. F. Prolonged maternal indomethacin therapy associated with oligohydramnios. Case reports 303
de With, C. *See* Kardjati *et al.* 783
Dhavaraj, K. *See* Padayachi *et al.* 888
Dingwall, R. *See* Quam *et al.* 454
Doesburg, W. H. *See* Reijnders *et al.* 462
Dorgan, J. *See* Villar *et al.* 841
Dormandy, J. *See* Steel *et al.* 747
Dornan, J. C. *See* McFaul *et al.* 861
Dornhorst, A. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 1003
Dreyfus, J. *See* Meyer *et al.* 1257
Drife, J. O. & Baynham, K. Short communication. Breast sensitivity and lactational amenorrhoea 824
Drife, J. O. Book review. *Oxford Reviews of Reproductive Biology Volume 9* 1086
Dubowitz, L. M. S. *See* de Vries *et al.* 299
Duncan, I. D. *See* Davey *et al.* 1170
Duncan, S. Book review. *Spontaneous and Recurrent Abortion* 427
Dunlop, W. *See* Robson *et al.* 1334
Dwyer, P. L., Lee, E. T. C. & Hay, D. M. Obesity and urinary incontinence in women 91

Eddie, L. W. *See* Bell *et al.* 1264
Edirisinghe, W. R. *See* Yovich *et al.* 361
Edmonds, D. K. *See* Bates *et al.* 1220
Edward, D. *See* Davey *et al.* 1170
Edwards, R. *See* Campion *et al.* 175
Elbourne, D., Prendiville, W. & Chalmers, I. Choice of oxytocic preparation for routine use in the management of the third stage of labour: an overview of the evidence from controlled trials 17
Elbourne, D. *See* Altman & Elbourne 1
Elbourne, D. *See* Prendiville *et al.* 3

Eidar-Geva, T., Hochner-Celnikier, D., Ariel, I., Ron, M. & Yagel, S. Fetal high output cardiac failure and acute hydramnios caused by large placental chorioangioma. Case report 1200
Eskes, T. K. A. B. *See* Reijnders *et al.* 462
Evans, S. E. *See* Jones *et al.* 327
Evans, S. E. *See* Kyle *et al.* 560
Everett, J. Book review. *Fertility and Family Planning in the Third World: A Case Study of Papua New Guinea* 734
Everett, J. Book review. *Parasitic Infections in Pregnancy and the Newborn* 959

Fairlie, F. M., Phillips, G. F., Andrews, B. J. & Calder, A. A. An analysis of uterine activity in spontaneous labour using a microcomputer 57
Fairlie, F. M., Walker, J. J. & Lang, G. D. Short communication. The relation between fetal heart rate and Doppler flow velocity waveform A/B ratio 312
Fajardo, A. M. *See* Graham & Fajardo 391
Fanøe, E. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Fay, T. N. *See* Jacobs *et al.* 1190
Fedele, L. *See* Parazzini *et al.* 654
Feldman, R. G. *See* Reed *et al.* 626
Fenn, P. *See* Quam *et al.* 454
Ferguson, J. F. *See* Bowell *et al.* 759
Ferguson, J. F. *See* MacKenzie *et al.* 753
Ferguson, J. F. *See* Selinger *et al.* 596
Ferrari, E. *See* Solerte *et al.* 1305
Fidas, A. *See* Varma *et al.* 705
Fielding, P. M. *See* Bates *et al.* 1220
Findlay, W. S. *See* Hudson *et al.* 818
Finn, K. *See* Constantine *et al.* 493
Fioravanti, M. *See* Solerte *et al.* 1305
Fisher, C. *See* Crowther *et al.* 414
Fisk, N. M. & Storey, G. N. B. Fetal outcome in obstetric cholestasis 1137
Fitzpatrick, C. Correspondence. Prolactin measurement in the investigation of infertility in women with a normal menstrual cycle 104
Fleming, J. C. *See* Flett *et al.* 740
Flett, G. M. M., Urquhart, D. R., Fraser, C., Terry, P. B. & Fleming, J. C. Ectopic pregnancy in Aberdeen 1950–1985 740
Florholmen, J. *See* Jenssen *et al.* 565
Fogarty, P. P. Correspondence. Reference ranges and sources of variation for indices of pulsed Doppler flow velocity waveforms from the uteroplacental and fetal circulation 954
Ford, F. A. *See* Fraser *et al.* 223
Fox, H., Langley, F. A., Govan, A. D. T., Hill, A. S. & Bennett, M. H. Malignant lymphoma presenting as an ovarian tumour: a clinicopathological analysis of 34 cases 386
Fox, H. *See* Buckley *et al.* 47
Francis, W. J. A. *See* Johnson *et al.* 342
Fraser, C. *See* Flett *et al.* 740
Fraser, D. Central pontine myelinolysis as a result of hyperemesis gravidarum. Case report 621
Fraser, R., Ford, F. A. & Lawrence, G. F. Insulin sensitivity in third trimester pregnancy. A randomized controlled study of dietary effects 223
Fraser, R. Correspondence. Is treatment needed for mild impairment of glucose tolerance in pregnancy? A randomized controlled trial 636
Fraser, R. Book review. *Clinical Obstetrics* 829
Friedman, A. J., Kohorn, E. I. & Nuland, S. B. Did Princess Charlotte die of pulmonary embolism? 683
Fujimoto, S. *See* Sakuragi *et al.* 614
Fullerton, W. T. Book review. *Principles of Gynaecological Surgery* 638

Gal, R., Dekel, A., Ben-David, M., Goldman, J. A. & Kessler, E. Granular cell myoblastoma of the cervix. Case report 720
Gallery, E. D. M. *See* Brown *et al.* 1237
Garden, A. S., Griffiths, R., Weindling, M. & Martin, P. Correspondence. Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in obstetrics. II. Fetal anatomy 635
Gartside, M. W *See* Iqbal *et al.* 827
Gau, G. *See* Byrne & Gau 103
Gee, H. *See* Oláh *et al.* 419
Gibson, A. A. M. Book review. *Fetal and Neonatal Pathology* 431
Gilbert, L., Saunders, N. & Sharp, F. The management of multiple pregnancy in women with a lower-segment caesarean scar. Is a repeat caesarean section really the 'safe' option? 1312
Giles, J. *See* Bowell *et al.* 759
Giles, J. A. Correspondence. Amoxycillin-clavulanic acid (Augmentin) versus metronidazole as prophylaxis in hysterectomy: a prospective randomized clinical trial 951
Giles, W. B. *See* Thompson *et al.* 589
Gill, R. W. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
Gillan, L. *See* Jones *et al.* 327
Gillmer, M. D. *See* Selinger *et al.* 596
Glaser, J. Correspondence. Pregnancy and delivery by caesarean section in a patient with transposition of the great arteries and single ventricle. Case report 423
Glazener, C. M. A. Correspondence. Authors' reply 104
Gnarpe, H. *See* Rahm *et al.* 916
Godfrey, A. M. *See* Kennedy *et al.* 521
Godley, M. *See* Henry *et al.* 927
Golan, D. *See* Aharoni *et al.* 510
Goldman, J. A. *See* Gal *et al.* 720
Goodlin, R. C. Correspondence. In utero meconium aspiration: an unpreventable cause of neonatal death 103
Goodman, J. D. S. *See* Henry *et al.* 927
Gordon, H. *See* Turner & Gordon 104
Goswamy, R. K., Campbell, S., Royston, J. P., Bhan, V., Battersby, R. H., Hall, V. J., Whitehead, M. I. & Collins, W. P. Ovarian size in postmenopausal women 795
Goswamy, R. K. Book review. *Transvaginal Sonography* 959
Gough, N. A. J. *See* Dawson *et al.* 1018
Govan, A. D. T. *See* Fox *et al.* 386
Graham, I. H. & Fajardo, A. M. The incidence and morphology of hydatidiform mole in Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates, 1978–1986 391
Grail, A. & Norval, M. Significance of smoking and detection of serum antibodies to cytomegalovirus in cervical dysplasia 1103
Grant, A. *See* King *et al.* 211
Gray, S. F., Muers, M. F. & Scott, J. S. Maternal death from constrictive pericarditis 15 years after radiotherapy. Case report 518
Greer, I. A., Calder, A. A., Walker, J. J., Lunan, C. B. & Tulloch, I. Short communications. Increased platelet reactivity in pregnancy-induced hypertension and uncomplicated diabetic pregnancy: an indication for anti-platelet therapy? 1204
Greggi, S. *See* Benedetti Panici *et al.* 946
Griffith, H. B. *See* Johnson *et al.* 342
Griffiths, M. Correspondence. Sexually transmitted diseases including genital papillomavirus infection in male sexual partners of women treated for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia III by conization 1338
Griffiths, R. *See* Garden *et al.* 635
Grudzinskas, J. G. *See* Jacobs *et al.* 1190
Grudzinskas, J. G. *See* Stabile *et al.* 281, 1247
Guaschino, S. *See* Solerte *et al.* 1305
Guest, J. F. *See* Scane *et al.* 633
Gupta, J. K. *See* O'Donovan *et al.* 556

Hackett, G. *See* Pearce *et al.* 248

Haddow, J. E. *See* Canick, J. A. *et al.* 330
Haddow, J. E. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Haines, A. D. *See* Ward *et al.* 676
Hale, J. F. *See* Hale *et al.* 514
Hale, P. J., Hale, J. F. & Nattrass, M. Insulinoma and pregnancy. Case report 514
Hall, M. Book review. *Prevention of Preterm Birth: New Goals and New Practices in Prenatal Care* 318
Hall, V. J. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Halmesmäki, E. Alcohol counselling of 85 pregnant problem drinkers: effect on drinking and fetal outcome 243
Halperin, M. E., Moore, D. C. & Hannah, W. J. Classical versus low-segment transverse incision for preterm caesarean section: maternal complications and outcome of subsequent pregnancies 990
Hameeteman, T. M. *See* van Dessel *et al.* 527
Hammond, M. G. *See* Johnson *et al.* 877
Hannah, W. J. *See* Halperin *et al.* 990
Hansen, M. K. *See* Bertelsen *et al.* 121
Hansson, H.-A. *See* Norström *et al.* 372
Hare, D. M. & Hare, M. J. Correspondence. The effect of pelvic floor exercises in the treatment of genuine urinary stress incontinence in women at two hospitals 1213
Hare, M. J. *See* Hare & Hare 1213
Harkness, R. A. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Hart, C. A. *See* Johnson *et al.* 342
Hart, D. M. *See* Roberts *et al.* 1159
Hasan, S. A. M. *See* Nasrat *et al.* 855
Hastie, S. J., Howie, C. A., Whittle, M. J. & Rubin, P. C. Daily variability of umbilical and lateral uterine wall artery blood velocity waveform measurements 571
Haukland, H. H. *See* Jenssen *et al.* 565
Hauksson, A., Åkerlund, A. & Melin, P. Uterine blood flow and myometrial activity at menstruation, and the action of vasopressin and a synthetic antagonist 898
Hawkins, D. F. *See* Scane *et al.* 633
Hay, D. L. Placental histology and the production of human choriogonadotrophin and its subunits in pregnancy 1268
Hay, D. M. *See* Dwyer *et al.* 91
Hazleman, B. L. *See* Coughlan *et al.* 935
Heah, J. Commentary. Methods of treatment of cysts and abscesses of Bartholin's gland 321
Heath, A. B. *See* Price *et al.* 808
Hellgren, M. *See* Sporrong *et al.* 1042
Helm, C. W., Davies, N. & Beard, R. J. A comparison of gemeprost (Cervagem) pessaries and Lamicel tents for cervical preparation for abortion by dilatation and suction 911
Helm, C. W. & Smith, I. W. Correspondence. Concomitant zoonotic infections with ovine *Chlamydia* and 'Q' fever in pregnancy: clinical features, diagnosis, management and public health implications. Case report 951
Henalla, S. M., Kirwan, P., Castleden, C. M., Hutchins, C. J. & Breeson, A. J. The effect of pelvic floor exercises in the treatment of genuine urinary stress incontinence in women at two hospitals 602
Henalla, S. M. Correspondence. Authors' reply 1213
Henry, R. J. W. & Crandon, A. J. The use of a functioning omental flap to drain a recurrent pelvic lymphocyst after radical hysterectomy. Case report 306
Henry, R. J. W., Goodman, J. D. S., Godley, M., Raju, K. S., Coffer, A. I. & King, R. J. B. Immunohistochemical study of cytoplasmic oestradiol receptor in normal, dysplastic and malignant cervical tissue 927
Herabutya, Y., O-Praertsawat, P. & Boonrangsimant, P. Kielland's forceps or ventouse—a comparison 483
Heringa, M. P. & Huisjes, H. J. Antenatal care; current practice in debate 836
Herman, A. *See* Langer *et al.* 607
Herman, A. *See* Ron-El *et al.* 619
Hernandez, J. *See* Pearce *et al.* 248
Hill, A. S. Book review. *Haines and Taylor Obstetrical and Gynaecological Pathology* 735
Hill, A. S. *See* Fox *et al.* 386
Hill, J. A. *See* Cooper *et al.* 644
Hilton, P. Bladder drainage: a survey of practices among gynaecologists in the British Isles 1178
Hilton, P. Surgical wound drainage: a survey of practices among gynaecologists in the British Isles 1063
Hilton, P. Urinary incontinence during sexual intercourse: a common, but rarely volunteered, symptom 377
Hilton, P., Tweddell, A. & Wright, A. Primary insular argentaffin carcinoma of ovary. Case report 1324
Hirsch, P. J. *See* Maouris & Hirsch 717
Hochner-Celnikier, D. *See* Eldar-Geva *et al.* 1200
Hocken, D. B. & Kapff, P. D. Ureteric band obstruction of the small bowel following radical hysterectomy. Case report 533
Hogston, P. *See* Robertson *et al.* 711
Holmes, D. S. *See* Mackenzie *et al.* 75
Holohan, M., Coughlan, M., O'Loughlin, S. & Dervan, P. Crohn's disease of the vulva. Case report 943
Hooker, J. G. *See* Ward *et al.* 1030
Hopkins, R. E. *See* Iqbal *et al.* 827
Houang, E. T. *See* Pyper *et al.* 367
Howie, C. A. *See* Hastie *et al.* 571
Howie, P. W. *See* Walker *et al.* 659
Howlett, T. A. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Hsieh, F.-J., Chang, F.-M., Ko, T.-M., Chen, H.-Y. & Chen, Y.-P. Umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms in fetuses dying with congenital anomalies 478
Huch, A. *See* Baumann *et al.* 1282
Huch, R. *See* Baumann *et al.* 1282
Hudson, C. N., Findlay, W. S. & Roberts, H. Successful pregnancy after radical surgery for diethylstilboestrol (DES)-related vaginal adenocarcinoma. Case report 818
Hudson, G. N. Book review. *Obstetric Fistula* 1342
Hughes, A. B. *See* Brown *et al.* 286
Huisjes, H. J. *See* Heringa & Huisjes 836
Hunter, S. *See* Robson *et al.* 1334
Husemeyer, R. P. Book review. *Common Problems in Obstetric Anesthesia* 639
Husemeyer, R. P. Book review. *Progress in Obstetrics and Gynaecology Vol. 6* 111
Hutchins, C. J. *See* Henalla *et al.* 602

Ichinoe, K. *See* Sakuragi *et al.* 614
Ilancheran, A. *See* Kumar *et al.* 70
Iqbal, P. K., Hopkins, R. E., Stevenson, T. C., Mayers, F. N. & Gartside, M. W. Correspondence. Early pregnancy termination: a comparison between vacuum aspiration and medical abortion using prostaglandin (16,16 dimethyl-trans-Δ^2-PGE_1 methyl ester) or the antiprogestogen RU 486 827
Ireland, D. & Monaghan, J. M. The management of the patient with abnormal vaginal cytology following hysterectomy 973
Ishihara, I. *See* Shiromizu *et al.* 503

Jacobs, I. J., Fay, T. N., Stabile, I., Bridges, J. E., Oram, D. H. & Grudzinskas, J. G. The distribution of CA 125 in the reproductive tract of pregnant and non-pregnant women 1190
Jacobsen, M. *See* Bertelsen *et al.* 1231
Jahoda, M. G. J. *See* Pijpers *et al.* 323
James, D., Peralta, B., Porter, S., Darvill, D., Walker, J., McCall, M., Calder, A., O'Brien, S., Beveridge, R., Liu, D., Shelton, L., Justice, T. & Stanger, D. Fetal heart rate monitoring by telephone. II. Clinical experience in four centres with a commercially produced system 1024
Jeavons, B. *See* Liu *et al.* 101
Jenner, J. R. *See* Coughlan *et al.* 935
Jenssen, T. G., Haukland, H. H., Vonen, B., Florholmen, J., Burhol, P. G. & Maltau, J. M. Changes in postprandial

release patterns of gastrointestinal hormones in late pregnancy and the early postpartum period 565
Jequier, A. M. Book review. *WHO Laboratory Manual for the Examination of the Human Semen and Semen–Cervical Mucus Interaction* 831
Johnson, A. M. Correspondence. Pre-eclampsia in a woman with homozygous PiZZ alpha-1 antitrypsin deficiency. Case report 424
Johnson, N. & Moodley, J. Retrieval of intrauterine contraceptive devices with missing tails, using Lamicel 97
Johnson, N., Moodley, J. & Hammond, M. G. Human leucocyte status in African women with eclampsia 877
Johnson, P. M., Chia, K. V., Hart, C. A., Griffith, H. B. & Francis, W. J. A. Trophoblast membrane infusion for unexplained recurrent miscarriage 342
Johnston, P. D. *See* Bell *et al.* 1264
Johnstone, F. D. Correspondence. Authors' reply 203
Johnstone, F. D. *See* Chambers *et al.* 1317
Johnstone, F. D. *See* Nasrat *et al.* 855
Jones, E. M. *See* Dawson *et al.* 1018
Jones, M. T. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 997, 1003
Jones, S. *See* Brown *et al.* 286
Jones, S. R., Evans, S. E. & Gillan, L. Amniotic fluid alpha-fetoprotein subfractions in fetal Trisomy 21 affected pregnancies 327
Jones, V. P. *See* Moore *et al.* 238
Jordan, J. A. *See* Woodman *et al.* 976
Joubert, S. M. *See* Norman *et al.* 192
Joubert, S. M. *See* Padayachi *et al.* 888
Justice, T. *See* James *et al.* 1024

Kadar, N. The value of bladder filling in the clinical detection of urine loss and selection of patients for urodynamic testing 698
Kadar, N. Correspondence. Reproductive performance following conservative management of tubal pregnancy 538
Kambaran, S. R. *See* Reddi *et al.* 771
Kamegai, H. *See* Maeda *et al.* 1195
Kapff, P. D. *See* Hocken & Kapff 533
Kardjati, S., Kusin, J. A. & de With, C. Energy supplementation in the last trimester of pregnancy in East Java: I. Effect on birthweight 783
Karp, H. *See* Oelsner & Karp 539
Keirse, M. J. N. C. *See* King *et al.* 211
Keller, P. J. *See* Naiem *et al.* 116
Kelly, K. A. *See* Lawton *et al.* 884
Kemp, M. *See* Padayachi *et al.* 888
Kennedy, J. H. *See* Cassidy *et al.* 1092
Kennedy, S. H., Brodribb, J., Godfrey, A. M. & Barlow, D. H. Pre-operative treatment of an abdominal wall endometrioma with nafarelin acetate. Case report 521
Kennedy, S. H., Soper, N. D. W., Mojiminiyi, O. A., Shepstone, B. J. & Barlow, D. H. Immunoscintigraphy of ovarian endometriosis. A preliminary study 693
Kersey, J., Martin, M. R. & Mishra, P. A further assessment of the gauze hammock sling operation in the treatment of stress incontinence 382
Kessler, E. *See* Gal *et al.* 720
Kestler, E. *See* Villar *et al.* 841
King, J. F., Grant, A., Keirse, M. J. N. C. & Chalmers, I. Beta-mimetics in preterm labour: an overview of the randomized controlled trials 211
King, R. J. B. *See* Henry *et al.* 927
Kingma, A. W. *See* van den Berg *et al.* 669
Kirkinen, P. Multiple caesarean sections: outcomes and complications 778
Kirkinen, P. *See* Baumann *et al.* 1282
Kirshon, B. Correspondence. Prolonged maternal indomethacin therapy associated with oligohydramnios. Case reports 956
Kirwan, P. *See* Henalla *et al.* 602
Kitchener, H. C. Commentary. Does HPV cause cervical cancer? 1089
Kitchener, H. C. Genital virus infection and cervical neoplasia 182
Klopper, A. Book review. *Baillière's Clinical Endocrinology and Metabolism International Practice and Research (Reproductive Endocrinology Vol. 1 No. 1)* 829
Kneale, B. L. G., Quinn, M. A. & Rennie, G. C. Correspondence. A randomized trial of progestogens in the primary treatment of endometrial carcinoma 828
Knight, G. J. *See* Canick, J. A. *et al.* 330
Knight, G. J. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Knott, P. D. *See* Ward *et al.* 1030
Knox, E. G. *See* MacArthur & Knox 551
Knox Ritchie, J. W. *See* Morrow & Knox Ritchie 723
Ko, T.-M. *See* Hsieh *et al.* 478
Kohorn, E. I. *See* Friedman *et al.* 683
Kossoff, G. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
Kovacs, G., Baker, G., Burger, H., De Kretser, D., Lording, D. & Lee, J. Artificial insemination with cryopreserved donor semen: a decade of experience 354
Krauer, B. Book review. *Drugs and Pregnancy: Human Teratogenesis and Related Problems* 1085
Kreft-Jais, C., Plouin, P.-F., Tchobroutsky, C. & Boutroy, M.-J. Angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors during pregnancy: a survey of 22 patients given captopril and nine given enalapril 420
Kruyt, N. *See* Nijhuis *et al.* 197
Kumar, J., Ilancheran, A. & Ratnam, S. S. Pulmonary metastases in gestational trophoblastic disease: a review of 97 cases 70
Kusin, J. A. *See* Kardjati *et al.* 783
Kyle, D., Cummins, C. & Evans, S. Factors affecting the uptake of screening for neural tube defect 560

The Labetalol Methyldopa Study Group, *See* Plouin *et al.* 868
Laing, I. A. *See* Chambers *et al.* 1317
Lam, S. Y., Baker, H. W. G., Seeman, E. & Pepperell, R. J. Gynaecological disorders and risk factors in pre-menopausal women predisposing to osteoporosis. A review 963
Lambert, H. E. Book review. *Management of Ovarian Cancer* 110
Lambert, J. Book review. *Ovarian Malignancies: Diagnostic and Therapeutic Advances* 319
Lamki, H. *See* McFaul *et al.* 861
Landon, M. J., Copas, D. K., Shiells, E. A. & Davison, J. M. Degradation of radiolabelled arginine vasopressin (^{125}I-AVP) by the human placenta perfused *in vitro* 488
Lang, G. D. *See* Fairlie *et al.* 312
Langer, R., Ron-El, R., Newman, M., Herman, A. & Caspi, E. Detrusor instability following colposuspension for urinary stress incontinence 607
Langer, R. *See* Ron-El *et al.* 619
Langley, F. A. *See* Fox *et al.* 386
Lao, T. T. H., Chin, R. K. H. & Chan, A. Transient hyperthyroidism in a pregnancy with hydrops fetalis. Case report 624
Lao, T. T. H., Chin, R. K. H. & Swaminathan, R. Thyroid function in pre-eclampsia 880
Lao, T. T. H. *See* Chin & Lao 507
Larsen, G. *See* Bertelsen *et al.* 1231
Lawrence, G. F. *See* Fraser *et al.* 223
Lawton, F. G., Mason, G. C., Kelly, K. A., Ramsay, I. N. & Morewood, G. A. Poor maternal weight gain between 28 and 32 weeks gestation may predict small-for-gestational-age infants 884
Leader, L. R. & Baillie, P. The changes in fetal habituation patterns due to a decrease in inspired maternal oxygen 664
Lee, E. T. C. *See* Dwyer *et al.* 91
Lee, J. *See* Kovacs *et al.* 354
Leggate, I. *See* Roberts *et al.* 1159

le Lann, D. *See* Meyer *et al.* 1257
Lester, A. R. *See* Bell *et al.* 1264
Letchworth, A. T. Book review. *Endometriosis* 540
Lewinsky, R. *See* Degani *et al.* 138
Lewis, B. V. *See* Bolger & Lewis 1117
Lewis, M. *See* Walker *et al.* 659
Li, D. Correspondence. Author's reply 426
Li, T. C. & Bromham, D. R. Fetomaternal macrotransfusion in the Yorkshire region. 2. Perinatal outcome 1152
Li, T. C., Bromham, D. R. & Balmer, B. M. Fetomaternal macrotransfusion in the Yorkshire region. 1. Prevalence and obstetric factors 1144
Liati, P. *See* Parazzini *et al.* 654
Lidbrink, P. *See* Bistoletti & Lidbrink 611
Lieberman, B. A. *See* Critchley *et al.* 195
Lilford, R. J., Sharpe, D. T. & Thomas, D. F. M. Use of tissue expansion techniques to create skin flaps for vaginoplasty. Case report 402
Lilford, R. J. *See* O'Donovan *et al.* 556
Lindow, S. W., Davies, N., Davey, D. A. & Smith, J. A. The effect of sublingual nifedipine on uteroplacental blood flow in hypertensive pregnancy 1276
Lindsay, K. S. *See* Bates *et al.* 1220
Linton, E. A. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 997, 1003
Liu, D. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Liu, D. T. Y., Jeavons, B., Preston, C. & Slater, E. Short communications. A purpose-designed cannula for transcervical chorion villus aspiration 101
Long, M. G., Price, M. & Spencer, J. A. D. Short communications. Uteroplacental perfusion after epidural analgesia for elective caesarean section 1081
Loose, H. W. *See* Tacchi & Loose 814
López Bernal, A., Newman, G. E., Phizackerley, P. J. R. & Turnbull, A. C. Surfactant stimulates prostaglandin E production in human amnion 1013
López Bernal, A. *See* Adelantado *et al.* 162, 348
López Bernal, A. *See* Turnbull & López Bernal 1340
Lording, D. *See* Kovacs *et al.* 354
Lowe, D. G. Carcinoma of the cervix with massive eosinophilia 393
Lowe, P. *See* Constantine *et al.* 493
Lowry, P. J. *See* Dornhorst *et al.* 1003
Lowry, P. J. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 997
Luesley, D. M. *See* Constantine *et al.* 493
Lumsden, M. A., West, C. P., Bramley, T., Rumgay, L. & Baird, D. T. The binding of epidermal growth factor to the human uterus and leiomyomata in women rendered hypo-oestrogenic by continuous administration of an LHRH agonist 1299
Lunan, C. B. *See* Greer *et al.* 1204

MacArthur, C. & Knox, E. G. Smoking in pregnancy: effects of stopping at different stages 551
McCall, M. *See* James *et al.* 1024
McCallion, J. S. & Parkin, D. E. Emphysematous vaginitis masquerading as carcinoma of the cervix. Case report 309
McCance, D. J. *See* Campion *et al.* 175
Macdonald, R. R., Thorogood, J. & Mason, M. K. A randomized trial of progestogens in the primary treatment of endometrial carcinoma 166
Macdonald, R. R. Correspondence. Authors' reply 205, 828
McFadyen, I. R. Book review. *Clinics in Obstetrics and Gynaecology Vol. 13/No. 3 The Human Placenta* 206
McFayden, I. R. *See* Ward *et al.* 676
McFaul, P. B., Dornan, J. C., Lamki, H. & Boyle, D. Pregnancy complicated by maternal heart disease. A review of 519 women 861
McGarry, J. Book review. *Recent Advances in Obstetrics and Gynaecology 15* 430
McGarry, J. Book review. *Reproductive Surgery* 432
McGivern, D., White, R., Paul, I. D., Caul, E. O., Roome, A. P. C. H. & Westmoreland, D. Concomitant zoonotic infections with ovine *Chlamydia* and 'Q' fever in pregnancy: clinical features, diagnosis, management and public health implications. Case report 294
McGivern, D. V. & Caul, E. O. Correspondence. Authors' reply 954
MacGregor, J. E. Book review. *Cytological Screening in the Control of Cancer: Technical Guidelines* 1214
Machin, G. A. Correspondence. Disposal arrangements for fetuses lost in the second trimester 1337
McHugo, J. M. *See* Udeshi *et al.* 894
McInnes, A. *See* Varma *et al.* 705
MacKenzie, I. Z., Bowell, P. J., Castle, B. M., Selinger, M. & Ferguson, J. F. Serial fetal blood sampling for the management of pregnancies complicated by severe rhesus (D) isoimmunization 753
MacKenzie, I. Z. *See* Bowell *et al.* 759
MacKenzie, I. Z. *See* Selinger *et al.* 596
Mackenzie, W. E., Holmes, D. S. & Newton, J. R. A study comparing transcervical with transabdominal chorionic villus sampling (CVS) 75
Mac-Moune Lai, F. *See* Tam *et al.* 802
Macnab, J. C. M. *See* Cassidy *et al.* 1092
Macnaughton, M. Commentary. The need for collaboration in randomized controlled trials 433
Macphail, S. & Walkinshaw, S. A. Fetal supraventricular tachycardia: detection by routine auscultation and successful in-utero management. Case report 1073
MacRae, D. *See* Roberts *et al.* 1159
McSweeney, M. B. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
MacVicar, J. *See* Wood *et al.* 1292
Maeda, T., Kamegai, H. & Mori, H. Malignant lymphoma presenting as initial symptom in the uterus. Case report 1195
Mahomed, K. A double-blind randomized controlled trial on the use of prophylactic antibiotics in patients undergoing elective caesarean section 689
Maillard, F. *See* Plouin *et al.* 868
Malcolm, A. D. B. *See* Byrne *et al.* 201
Maltau, J. M. *See* Jenssen *et al.* 565
Mancuso, S. *See* Benedetti Panici *et al.* 946
Mancuso, S. *See* Rizzo *et al.* 65
Mantyjarvi, R. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Mao, K. R. *See* Tam *et al.* 802
Maouris, P. G. & Hirsch, P. J. Pregnancy in women with thalidomide-induced disabilities. Case report and a questionnaire study 717
Margulies, M. *See* Voto & Margulies 730
Marnie, M. *See* Walker *et al.* 659
Marshall, T. *See* Cullimore *et al.* 1206
Martin, M. R. *See* Kersey *et al.* 382
Martin, P. *See* Garden *et al.* 635
Mason, G. C. *See* Lawton *et al.* 884
Mason, M. K. *See* Macdonald *et al.* 166
Mason, W. P. *See* Tiday & Mason 1165
Mathai, M. Prediction of small-for-gestational-age infants using a specially calibrated tape measure 313
Matson, P. L. *See* Yovich & Matson 1120
Matson, P. L. *See* Yovich *et al.* 361
Matsuzawa, M. *See* Shiromizu *et al.* 503
Mattsson, L. Å. *See* Sporrong *et al.* 1042
Maxwell, D. *See* Ward *et al.* 1030
Mayers, F. N. *See* Iqbal *et al.* 827
Meire, H. B. Correspondence. Authors' reply 537
Meire, H. B. Book review. *New Developments in Imaging* 108
Melin, P. *See* Hauksson *et al.* 898
Melkert, P. W. J. Relapsing fever in pregnancy: analysis of high-risk factors 1070
Menendez, R. *See* Villar *et al.* 841
Messinis, I. E. & Templeton A. The effect of the antiprogestin mifepristone (RU 486) on maturation and in-vitro fertilization of human oocytes 592
Meyer, L., Bouyer, J., Papiernik, E., le Lann, E., Moukengue, L. & Dreyfus, J. Secular trend in the rate of small-for-gestational-age infants: Haguenau Study 1971–1985 1257

Mibashan, R. S. *See* de Vries *et al.* 299
Middlemiss, C. *See* Dawson *et al.* 1018
Mikhail, M. G. S. & Bevan, J. R. A randomized trial of the use of cocaine spray to provide pain relief during laser vaporization of the cervix 469
Millar, R. P. *See* Norman *et al.* 192
Miller, J. *See* Norman *et al.* 192
Mills, L. & Napier, J. A. F. Massive feto-maternal haemorrhage: effect of passively administered anti-D in the prevention of Rh sensitization and haemolytic disease of the newborn 1007
Mires, G. & Dempster, J. Correspondence. Authors' reply 316, 317
Mishra, P. *See* Kersey *et al.* 382
Modell, B. M. *See* Ward *et al.* 1030
Moghraby, S. A. S. *See* Al-Shawaf *et al.* 84, 1036
Mojiminiyi, O. A. *See* Kennedy *et al.* 693
Monaghan, J. M. *See* Ireland & Monaghan 973
Monaghan, J. M. *See* Price *et al.* 808
Moncrieff, D. & Steel, S. A. Cervical stenosis after cone biopsy during post-pregnancy amenorrhoea. Case reports 628
Montgomery, J. *See* Tapp *et al.* 142
Montgomery, J. *See* Versi *et al.* 147
Moodley, J. *See* Johnson & Moodley 97
Moodley, J. *See* Johnson *et al.* 877
Moore, D. C. *See* Halperin *et al.* 990
Moore, W. M. O., Ward, B. S., Jones, V. P. & Bamford, F. N. Sex differences in fetal head growth 238
Morewood, G. A. *See* Lawton *et al.* 884
Morgan, D. Commentary. Fetal rights 641
Morgan, J. R. *See* Brown *et al.* 286
Mori, H. *See* Maeda *et al.* 1195
Morris, D. Commentary. Disposal arrangements for second trimester fetuses 545
Morrison, A. E., Walker, I. D. & Black, W. P. Protein C deficiency presenting as deep venous thrombosis in pregnancy. Case report 1077
Morrow, R. J. & Knox Ritchie, J. W. Uteroplacental and umbilical artery blood velocity waveforms in placental abruption assessed by Doppler ultrasound. Case report 723
Moss, S. M. *See* Silcocks & Moss 1111
Moukengue, L. *See* Meyer *et al.* 1257
Mould, J. J. *See* Woodman *et al.* 976
Mowat, J. *See* Pinion & Mowat 277
MRC/RCOG Working Party on Cervical Cerclage. Interim report of the Medical Research Council/Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists multicentre randomized trial of cervical cerclage 437
Mueller, R. *See* Baumann *et al.* 1282
Muers, M. F. *See* Gray *et al.* 518
Munday, P. E. Book review. *Bacterial Vaginosis* 830
Murray-Arthur, F. *See* Staley & Murray-Arthur 265
Muskiet, F. A. J. *See* van den Berg *et al.* 669
Myerscough, P. R. Book review. *Current Therapy in Surgical Gynecology* 318

Naiem, A., Bersinger, N. A., Keller, P. J. & Schneider, H. Comparison of pregnancy-specific β_1-glycoprotein (SP_1) and ultrasound in predicting the date of delivery 116
Nanchahal, K. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Napier, J. A. F. *See* Mills & Napier 1007
Nash, G. *See* Steel *et al.* 747
Nasrat, A. A., Johnstone, F. D. & Hasan, S. A. M. Is random plasma glucose an efficient screening test for abnormal glucose tolerance in pregnancy? 855
Nathan, E. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Nattrass, M. *See* Hale *et al.* 514
Needham, P. G. *See* Oláh *et al.* 419
Neilson, J. P., Verkuyl, D. A. A. & Bannerman, C. Tape measurement of symphysis–fundal height in twin pregnancies 1054
Neilson, J. P. Book review. *Diagnostic Imaging of Infertility* 319
Neilson, J. P. Book review. *Doppler Ultrasound Measurement of Maternal–Fetal Hemodynamics* 1214
Neilson, J. P. Book review. *Prenatal Ultrasound: A Color Atlas with Anatomic and Pathologic Correlation* 638
Nel, J. T. *See* Nel *et al.* 949
Nel, R. W. A., Nel, J. T. & Cirota, N. Prolapse of the vaginal vault associated with a large granuloma of the sigmoid colon. Case report 949
Newman, G. E. *See* López Bernal *et al.* 1013
Newman, M. See Langer *et al.* 607
Newton, J. R. *See* Mackenzie *et al.* 75
Niall, H. D. *See* Bell *et al.* 1264
Nicholson, E. *See* Brown *et al.* 1237
Nickelsen, C. & Weber, T. Normal range of fetal transcutaneous carbon dioxide tension during labour 257
Nicolaides, K. H. *See* Stabile *et al.* 281
Niermeijer, M. F. *See* Pijpers *et al.* 323
Nijhuis, J. G., Kruyt, N. & van Wijck, J. A. M. Fetal brain death. Two case reports 197
Noordam, M. J. *See* van Eyck *et al.* 473
Norchi, S. *See* Zanini *et al.* 731
Norman, R. J., Miller, J., Millar, R. P. & Joubert, S. M. Treatment of menstrually induced acute intermittent porphyria by a long-acting gonadotrophin-releasing hormone agonist (D Trp^6-Pro^9 N ethylamide) LHRH. Case report 192
Norman, R. J. *See* Padayachi *et al.* 888
Norman, R. J. *See* Reddi *et al.* 771
Norström, A., Bryman, I. & Hansson, H.-A. Cervical dilatation by Lamicel before first trimester abortion: a clinical and experimental study 372
North, W. R. S. *See* Ward *et al.* 676
Norval, M. *See* Grail & Norval 1103
Nuland, S. B. *See* Friedman *et al.* 683
Nyland, M. *See* Bertelsen *et al.* 1231

O'Brien, S. *See* James *et al.* 1024
O'Connor, A. *See* Constantine *et al.* 493
Odlind, V. *See* Rahm *et al.* 916
O'Donovan, P., Gupta, J. K., Savage, J., Thornton, J. G. & Lilford, R. J. Is routine antenatal booking vaginal examination necessary for reasons other than cervical cytology if ultrasound examination is planned? 556
Oelsner, G. & Karp, H. Correspondence. Authors' reply 539
Ohkubo, H. *See* Sakuragi *et al.* 614
Oláh, K. S., Gee, H. & Needham, P. G. Short communication. The management of severe disseminated intravascular coagulopathy complicating placental abruption in the second trimester of pregnancy 419
O'Loughlin, S. *See* Holohan *et al.* 943
O-Prasertsawat, P. *See* Herabutya *et al.* 483
Oram, D. H. *See* Jacobs *et al.* 1190

Padayachi, T., Norman, R. J., Dahavaraj, K., Kemp, M. & Joubert, S. M. Serial oxytocin levels in amniotic fluid and maternal plasma during normal and induced labour 888
Page Thomas, D. P. *See* Coughlan *et al.* 935
Palomaki, G. E. *See* Canick *et al.* 330
Palomaki, G. E. *See* Wald *et al.* 334
Paltiely, Y. *See* Aharoni *et al.* 510
Papiernik, E. *See* Meyer *et al.* 1257
Papiernik, E. *See* Plouin *et al.* 868
Parazzini, F., Acaia, B., Ricciardiello, O., Fedele, L., Liati, P. & Candiani, G. B. Short-term reproductive prognosis when no cause can be found for recurrent miscarriage 654
Pareja, G. *See* Villar *et al.* 841
Parewijck, W., Claeys, G., Thiery, M. & van Kets, H. Candidiasis in women fitted with an intrauterine contraceptive device 408

Parewijck, W., Claeys, G., Thiery, M. & van Kets, H. Correspondence. Authors' reply 1083
Parkin, D. E. *See* McCallion & Parkin 309
Parkkinen, S. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Patel, M. *See* Ward *et al.* 676
Patel, S. P. *See* Wolfe *et al.* 997, 1003
Paul, I. D. *See* McGivern *et al.* 294
Pearce, J. M. F., Campbell, S., Cohen-Overbeek, T., Hackett, G., Hernandez, J. & Royston, J. P. Reference ranges and sources of variation for indices of pulsed Doppler flow velocity waveforms from the uteroplacental and fetal circulation 248
Pearce, J. M. Correspondence. Authors' reply 955
Pearce, J. M. F. *See* Steel *et al.* 747
Pearson, J. F. Book review. *A Manual of Labour Ward Practice* 733
Peattie, A. B., Plevnik, S. & Stanton, S. L. Vaginal cones: a conservative method of treating genuine stress incontinence 1049
Pedersen, P. H. *See* Bertelsen *et al.* 1231
Peh, S. C. & Sivanesaratnam, V. Angiomyolipoma of the vagina—an uncommon tumour. Case report 820
Pello, L. C., Dawes, G. S., Smith, J. & Redman, C. W. G. Screening of the fetal heart rate in early labour 1128
Pepperell, R. J. *See* Lam *et al.* 963
Peralta, B. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Petrou, M. *See* Ward *et al.* 1030
Phillips, G. F. *See* Fairlie *et al.* 57
Philpott, R. H. *See* Reddi *et al.* 771
Phipps, S. L. *See* Selinger *et al.* 596
Phizackerley, P. J. R. *See* López Bernal *et al.* 1013
Picker, R. H. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
Pijpers, L., Jahoda, M. G. J., Vosters, R. P. L., Niermeijer, M. F. & Sachs, E. S. Genetic amniocentesis in twin pregnancies 323
Pinion, S. B. & Mowat, J. Preterm caesarean section 277
Plevnik, S. *See* Peattie *et al.* 1049
Plouin, P.-F., Breart, G., Maillard, F., Papiernik, E., Relier, J.-P. & The Labetalol Methyldopa Study Group. Comparison of antihypertensive efficacy and perinatal safety of labetalol and methyldopa in the treatment of hypertension in pregnancy: a randomized controlled trial 868
Plouin, P.-F. *See* Kreft-Jais *et al.* 420
Porter, R. N. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
Porter, S. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Posner, T. & Vessey, M. Correspondence. Psychosexual trauma of an abnormal cervical smear 729
Powell, M. C., Worthington, B. S., Buckley, J. M. & Symonds, E. M. Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in obstetrics. I. Maternal anatomy 31
Powell, M. C., Worthington, B. S., Buckley, J. M. & Symonds, E. M. Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) in obstetrics. II. Fetal anatomy 38
Prechtl, H. F. R. *See* van Eyck *et al.* 473
Prendiville, W., Elbourne, D. & Chalmers, I. The effects of routine oxytocic administration in the management of the third stage of labour: an overview of the evidence from controlled trials 3
Prendiville, W. *See* Elbourne *et al.* 17
Preston, C. *See* Liu *et al.* 101
Price, J. H., Heath, A. B., Sunter, J. P., Sinha, D. P. & Monaghan, J. M. Inflammatory cell infiltration and survival in squamous cell carcinoma of the vulva 808
Price, M. *See* Long *et al.* 1081
Purdie, D. W. Commentary. Broken bones—a gynaecological problem 737
Purdie, D. W., Aaron, J. E. & Selby, P. L. Bone histology and mineral homeostasis in human pregnancy 849
Purdie, D. W. *See* Batcup *et al.* 547
Pyper, R. J. D., Ahmet, Z. & Houang, E. T. Bacteriology contamination during laparoscopy with dye injection 367
Quam, L., Dingwall, R. & Fenn, P. Medical malpractice claims in obstetrics and gynaecology: comparisons between the United States and Britain 454
Quinn, M. A. *See* Kneale *et al.* 828
Rahm, V.-A., Gnarpe, H. & Odlind, V. *Chlamydia trachomatis* among sexually active teenage girls. Lack of correlation between chlamydial infection, history of the patient and clinical signs of infection 916
Raju, K. S. *See* Henry *et al.* 927
Ramsay, I. N. *See* Lawton *et al.* 884
Ratnam, S. S. *See* Kumar *et al.* 70
Reddi, K., Kambaran, S. R., Philpott, R. H. & Norman, R. J. Intrauterine pressure studies in multigravid patients in spontaneous labour: effect of oxytocin augmentation in delayed first stage 771
Redman, C. W. G. *See* Pello *et al.* 1128
Redman, C. W. G. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Reed, C. S., Feldman, R. G. & Cochrane, R. M. Amnionitis caused by *Propionibacterium acnes*. Case report 626
Rees, L. H. *See* Smith *et al.* 980
Rees, M. C. P. Commentary. Dysmenorrhoea 833
Rees, M. C. P. *See* Adelantado *et al.* 162
Reeve, J. Book review. *Osteoporosis 1987* 1215
Reginald, P. W. *See* Beard *et al.* 153
Reijnders, F. J. L., Thomas, C. M. G., Doesburg, W. H., Rolland, R. & Eskes, T. K. A. B. Endocrine effects of 17 alpha-hydroxyprogesterone caproate during early pregnancy: a double-blind clinical trial 462
Reiter, A. *See* Aharoni *et al.* 510
Reiter, A. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Relier, J.-P. *See* Plouin *et al.* 868
Rennie, G. C. *See* Kneale *et al.* 828
Reuss, A. *See* van den Wijngaard *et al.* 1309
Reynolds, F. Book review. *Drug Therapy in Obstetrics and Gynecology* 429
Ricciardiello, O. *See* Parazzini *et al.* 654
Richardson, P. A. *See* Yovich *et al.* 361
Richardson, T. *See* Critchley *et al.* 195
Rigby, M. L. Correspondence. Additional comments 424
Rizzo, G., Arduini, D., Romanini, C. & Mancuso, S. Doppler echocardiographic assessment of atrioventricular velocity waveforms in normal and small-for-gestational-age fetuses 65
Roberts, A. D. G., Cordiner, J. W., Hart, D. M., Barlow, D. H., MacRae, D. & Leggate, I. The variation in cervical hydroxyproline and cervical water with age 1159
Roberts, H. *See* Hudson *et al.* 818
Robertson, A. A. *See* Brown *et al.* 286
Robertson, J. N., Hogston, P. & Ward, M. E. Gonococcal and chlamydial antibodies in ectopic and intrauterine pregnancy 711
Robson, S. C., Dunlop, W. & Hunter, S. Short communications. Haemodynamic changes during early pregnancy loss 1334
Rodeck, C. *See* Stabile *et al.* 281
Rodeck, C. H. *See* de Vries *et al.* 299
Rolland, R. *See* Reijnders *et al.* 462
Romanini, C. *See* Rizzo *et al.* 65
Ron, M. *See* Eldar-Geva *et al.* 1200
Ron-El, R., Langer, R., Herman, A., Caspi, E. & Bukovsky, Y. Term delivery following mid-trimester ruptured cornual pregnancy with combined intrauterine pregnancy. Case report 619
Ron-El, R. *See* Langer *et al.* 607
Roome, A. P. C. H. *See* McGivern *et al.* 294
Royston, J. P. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Royston, J. P. *See* Pearce *et al.* 248
Rubin, P. C. *See* Hastie *et al.* 571
Rumgay, L. *See* Lumsden *et al.* 1299

Saarikoski, S. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Saastamoinen, J. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Sachs, E. S. *See* Pijpers *et al.* 323
Sakuragi, N., Ohkubo, H., Yamamoto, R., Shiina, Y., Tanaka, T., Ichinoe, K. & Fujimoto, S. The serum pregnancy-specific β_1-glycoprotein to beta-human chorionic gonadotrophin ratio as an index of prognosis in patients with choriocarcinoma 614
Salerno, M. *See* Benedetti Panici *et al.* 946
Samsioe, G. *See* Sporrong *et al.* 1042
Saunders, D. M. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
Saunders, N. & Barclay, C. Closed suction wound drainage and lower-segment caesarean section 1060
Saunders, N. *See* Gilbert *et al.* 1312
Savage, J. *See* O'Donovan *et al.* 556
Scambia, G. *See* Benedetti Panici *et al.* 946
Scane, T. M. N., Guest, J. F. & Hawkins, D. F. Short communication. Extraction of a low molecular weight antibacterial peptide from human placenta 633
Schnarwyler, B. *See* Baumann *et al.* 1282
Schneider, H. *See* Naiem *et al.* 116
Schrøder, S. S. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Scott, A. C. *See* Davey *et al.* 1170
Scott, J. S. *See* Gray *et al.* 518
Seeman, E. *See* Lam *et al.* 963
Selby, P. L. *See* Purdie *et al.* 849
Selinger, M., MacKenzie, I. Z., Gillmer, M. D., Phipps, S. L. & Ferguson, J. The effect of epostane, a 3-beta hydroxy steroid dehydrogenase inhibitor, on maternal and fetal steroid levels during mid-gestation 596
Selinger, M. *See* Bowell *et al.* 759
Selinger, M. *See* MacKenzie *et al.* 753
Selwyn Crawford, J. *See* Udeshi *et al.* 894
Shapiro, I. *See* Degani *et al.* 138
Sharf, M. *See* Degani *et al.* 138
Sharf, M. *See* Aharoni *et al.* 510
Sharp, F. *See* Gilbert *et al.* 1312
Sharpe, D. T. *See* Lilford *et al.* 402
Shelton, L. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Shepherd, J. H. *See* Crowther *et al.* 414
Shepstone, B. J. *See* Kennedy *et al.* 693
Shiells, E. A. *See* Landon *et al.* 488
Shiina, Y. *See* Sakuragi *et al.* 614
Shiromizu, K., Matsuzawa, M., Takahashi, M. & Ishihara, O. Is postoperative radiotherapy or maintenance chemotherapy necessary for carcinoma of the uterine cervix? 503
Shrestha, T. L. *See* Alzahawi *et al.* 1198
Silcocks, P. B. S. & Moss, S. M. Rapidly progressive cervical cancer: is it a real problem? 1111
Singer, A. *See* Campion *et al.* 175
Sinha, D. P. *See* Price *et al.* 808
Sivanesaratnam, V. *See* Peh & Sivanesaratnam 820
Slater, E. *See* Liu *et al.* 101
Smith, A. N. *See* Varma *et al.* 705
Smith, I. W. *See* Helm & Smith 951
Smith, J. A. *See* Lindow *et al.* 1276
Smith, J. H., Anand, K. J. S., Cotes, P. M., Dawes, G. S., Harkness, R. A., Howlett, T. A., Rees, L. H. & Redman, C. W. G. Antenatal fetal heart rate variation in relation to the respiratory and metabolic status of the compromised human fetus 980
Smith, J. H. *See* Pello *et al.* 1128
Solerte, S.B., Fioravanti, M., Spinillo, A., Ferrari, E. & Guaschino, S. Association between hormonal and haemorheological changes during the menstrual cycle in healthy women 1305
Soper, N. D. W. *See* Kennedy *et al.* 693
Soutter, W. P. Commentary. The treatment of vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia after hysterectomy 961
Soutter, W. P. *See* Turner *et al.* 423
Spätling, G. See Spätling & Spätling 120
Spätling, L. & Spätling, G. Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy. A double-blind study 120
Spencer, J. A. D. *See* Long *et al.* 1081
Spinillo, A. *See* Solerte *et al.* 1305
Sporrong, T., Hellgren, M., Samsioe, G. & Mattsson, L. Å. Comparison of four continuously administered progestogen plus oestradiol combinations for climacteric complaints 1042
Stabile, I., Campbell, S. & Grudzinskas, J. G. Can ultrasound reliably diagnose ectopic pregnancy? 1247
Stabile, I., Nicolaides, K. H., Bach, A., Teisner, B., Rodeck, C., Westergaard, J. G. & Grudzinskas, J. G. Complement factors in fetal and maternal blood and amniotic fluid during the second trimester of normal pregnancy 281
Stabile, I. *See* Jacobs *et al.* 1190
Stack, T. A. *See* Alzahawi *et al.* 1198
Staley, M. J. & Murray-Arthur, F. Plasma fructosamine in non-diabetic pregnancy 265
Stanger, D. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Stanton, S. L. *See* Peattie *et al.* 1049
Steel, S. A., Pearce, J. M. F., Nash, G., Christopher, B., Dormandy, J. & Bland, J. M. Maternal blood viscosity and uteroplacental blood flow velocity waveforms in normal and complicated pregnancies 747
Steel, S. A. *See* Moncrieff & Steel 628
Steer, P. *See* Bidgood & Steer 106
Steer, P. J. Book review. *Baillière's Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology Vol. 1 No. 1 Fetal Monitoring* 427
Steer, P. J. Book review. *Caesareans: An Explanation and Preparation* 734
Steer, P. J. Book review. *Labor and Delivery: Impact on Offspring* 542
Stenman, U.-H. *See* Cacciatore *et al.* 497
Stevenson, T. C. *See* Iqbal *et al.* 827
Stewart, P. A. *See* van den Wijngaard *et al.* 1309
Stirling, R. W. *See* Wolfe & Stirling 630
Stirrat, G. M. Book review. *The Foetus as Transplant Donor: Scientific, Social and Ethical Perspectives* 206
Stirrat, G. M. Book review. *Immunoregulation and Fetal Survival* 543
Storey, G. N. B. *See* Fisk & Storey 1137
Stratton, I. *See* Brown *et al.* 905
Strømsholt, B. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Stronge, J. & Connolly, R. Correspondence. A randomized control study of oxytocin augmentation of labour. 1. Obstetric outcome 105
Studd, J. *See* Tapp *et al.* 142
Studd, J. *See* Versi *et al.* 147
Studd, J. Book review. *Premenstrual Syndrome* 957
Studd, J. & Abdalla, H. I. Commentary. Planned cycles for IVF and GIFT 1217
Sunter, J. P. *See* Price *et al.* 808
Swahn, M. L. & Bygdeman, M. The effect of the antiprogestin RU 486 on uterine contractility and sensitivity to prostaglandin and oxytocin 126
Swaminathan, R. *See* Chan & Swaminathan 1332
Swaminathan, R. *See* Lao *et al.* 880
Symonds, E. M. Commentary. Without due care 434
Symonds, E. M. Book review. *Atlas of Fetal Sectional Anatomy with Ultrasound and Magnetic Resonance Imaging* 542
Symonds, E. M. Book review. *Magnetic Resonance of the Reproductive System* 428
Symonds, E. M. *See* Powell *et al.* 31, 38
Syrjänen, K., Mäntyjärvi, R., Saarikoski, S., Väyrynen, M., Syrjänen, S., Parkkinen, S., Yliskoski, M., Saastamoinen, J. & Castren, O. Factors associated with progression of cervical human papillomavirus (HPV) infections into carcinoma *in situ* during a long-term prospective follow-up 1096
Syrjänen, S. *See* Syrjänen *et al.* 1096

Tacchi, D. & Loose, H. W. Successful pregnancy after selective embolization of a post-molar vascular malformation. Case report 814
Takahashi, M. *See* Shiromizu *et al.* 503

Tam, P. P. L., Mao, K. R. & Mac-Moune Lai, F. The ultrastructural changes of the mucosa of blocked fallopian tubes 802
Tanaka, T. *See* Sakuragi *et al.* 614
Tapp, A., Cardozo, L., Versi, E., Montgomery, J. & Studd, J. The effect of vaginal delivery on the urethral sphincter 142
Taylor-Robinson, D. *See* Byrne *et al.* 201
Tchobroutsky, C. *See* Kreft-Jais *et al.* 420
Teisner, B. *See* Stabile *et al.* 281
Templeton, A. Book review. *In Vitro Fertilisation: Past, Present and Future* 1085
Templeton, A. Book review. *The Status of the Human Embryo* 1087
Templeton, A. *See* Messinis & Templeton 592
Terry, P. B. *See* Flett *et al.* 740
Thiery, M. *See* Parewijck, *et al.* 408, 1083
Thomas, C. M. G. *See* Reijnders *et al.* 462
Thomas, D. F. M. *See* Lilford *et al.* 402
Thompson, R. S., Trudinger, B. J. & Cook, C. M. Doppler ultrasound waveform indices: A/B ratio, pulsatility index and Pourcelot ratio 581
Thompson, R. S. Trudinger, B. J. & Cook, C.-M. Correspondence. The effect of fetal heart rate on umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms 316
Thompson, R. S., Trudinger, B. J., Cook, C. M. & Giles, W. B. Umbilical artery velocity waveforms: normal reference values for A/B ratio and Pourcelot ratio 589
Thornton, J. G. *See* O'Donovan *et al.* 556
Thorogood, J. *See* Macdonald *et al.* 166
Tidy, J. & Mason, W. P. Endometrioid carcinoma of the ovary: a retrospective study 1165
Trudinger, B. J. *See* Thompson *et al.* 316, 581, 589
Tuck, S. M., Yudkin, P. L. & Turnbull, A. C. Pregnancy outcome in elderly primigravidae with and without a history of infertility 230
Tulloch, I. *See* Greer *et al.* 1204
Turnbull, A. C. & López Bernal, A. Correspondence. Authors' reply 1340
Turnbull, A. C. *See* Adelantado *et al.* 162, 348
Turnbull, A. C. *See* López Bernal *et al.* 1013
Turnbull, A. C. *See* Tuck *et al.* 230
Turner, M. J. & Gordon, H. Correspondence: A randomized control study of oxytocin augmentation of labour. 1. Obstetric outcome 104
Turner, M. J., White, J. O. & Soutter, W. P. Correspondence. Natural killer cells in cervical intraepithelial neoplasia and human papillomavirus infection 423
Turner, S. R. *See* Yovich *et al.* 361
Tweddell, A. *See* Hilton *et al.* 1324

Uche Odum, C. & Broughton Pipkin, F. Studies on the effects of nitrendipine on oxytocin-, angiotensin II- and ergometrine-induced contraction of pregnant human myometrium *in vitro* 765
Udeshi, U. L., McHugo, J. M. & Selwyn Crawford, J. Postpartum pleural effusion 894
Urquhart, D. R. *See* Flett *et al.* 740

van den Berg, G. A., Kingma, A. W., Visser, G. H. A. & Muskiet, F. A. J. Gestational-age-dependent concentrations of polyamines, their conjugates and metabolites in urine and amniotic fluid 669
van den Wijngaard, J. A. G. W., Wladimiroff, J. W., Reuss, A. & Stewart, P. A. Oligohydramnios and fetal cerebral blood flow 1309
van den Wijngaard, J. A. G. W. *See* van Eyck *et al.* 473
van Dessel, T., Hameeteman, T. M. & Wangenaar, Sj.Sc. Mucinous cystadenocarcinoma in pregnancy. Case report 527
van Eyck, J., Wladimiroff, J. W., Noordam, M. J., van den Wijngaard, J. A. G. W. & Prechtl, H. F. R. The blood flow velocity waveform in the fetal internal carotid and umbilical artery; its relation to fetal behavioural states in the growth retarded fetus at 37–38 weeks gestation 473
van Eyck, J. Correspondence. The effect of fetal heart rate on umbilical artery flow velocity waveforms 315
van Kets, H. *See* Parewijck *et al.* 408, 1083
van Mourik, I. *See* de Wit *et al.* 303
van Wijck, J. A. M. *See* Nijhuis *et al.* 197
Varma, J. S., Fidas, A., McInnes, A., Smith, A. N. & Chisholm, G. D. Neurophysiological abnormalities in genuine female stress urinary incontinence 705
Vayrynen, M. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Vejtorp, L. *See* Vejtorp *et al.* 920
Vejtorp, M., Bollerup, A. C., Vejtorp, L., Fanøe, E., Nathan, E., Reither, A., Andersen, M. E., Strømsholt, B. & Schrøder, S. S. Bacterial vaginosis: a double-blind trial of the effect of treatment of the sexual partner 920
Verkuyl, D. A. A. Oral conception. Impregnation via the proximal gastrointestinal tract in a patient with an aplastic distal vagina. Case report 933
Verkuyl, D. A. A. *See* Neilson *et al.* 1054
Versi, E., Cardozo, L., Brincat, M., Cooper, D., Montgomery, J. & Studd, J. Correlation of urethral physiology and skin collage in postmenopausal women 147
Versi, E. *See* Tapp *et al.* 142
Vessey, M. *See* Brown *et al.* 905
Vessey, M. *See* Posner & Vessey 729
Villar, J., Dorgan, J., Menendez, R., Bolaños, L., Pareja, G. & Kestler, E. Perinatal data reliability in a large teaching obstetric unit 841
Visser, G. H. A. *See* van den Berg *et al.* 669
Vonen, B. *See* Jenssen *et al.* 565
Vosters, R. P. L. *See* Pijpers *et al.* 323
Voto, L. S. & Margulies, M. Correspondence. In-utero intravascular transfusion of the fetus for the management of severe Rhesus isoimmunization—a reappraisal 730

Wadsworth, J. *See* Beard *et al.* 153
Wagenaar, Sj. Sc. *See* van Dessel *et al.* 527
Waites, G. T. *See* Wood *et al.* 1292
Wald, N. J., Cuckle, H. S., Densem, J. W., Nanchahal, K., Canick, J. A., Haddow, J. E., Knight, G. J. & Palomaki, G. E. Maternal serum unconjugated oestriol as an antenatal screening test for Down's syndrome 334
Wald, N. J. *See* Canick *et al.* 330
Walker, E. M., Lewis, M., Cooper, W., Marnie, M. & Howie, P. W. Occult biochemical pregnancy: fact or fiction? 659
Walker, I. D. *See* Morrison *et al.* 1077
Walker, J. J. *See* Fairlie *et al.* 312
Walker, J. J. *See* Greer *et al.* 1204
Walker, J. J. *See* James *et al.* 1024
Walker, R. A. *See* Wood *et al.* 1292
Walkinshaw, S. A. *See* Macphail & Walkinshaw 1073
Ward, B. S. *See* Moore *et al.* 238
Ward, M. E. *See* Robertson *et al.* 711
Ward, R. H. T., Petrou, M., Modell, B. M., Knott, P. D., Maxwell, D. & Hooker, J. G. Chorionic villus sampling in a high-risk population—4 years' experience 1030
Ward, R. J., Abraham, R., McFadyen, I. R., Haines, A. D., North, W. R. S., Patel, M. & Bhatt, R. V. Assessment of trace metal intake and status in a Gujerati pregnant Asian population and their influence on the outcome of pregnancy 676
Warren, P. S. *See* Baber *et al.* 1226
Waters, A. H. *See* de Vries *et al.* 299
Weber, T. *See* Nickelsen & Weber 257
Weindling, M. *See* Garden *et al.* 635
West, C. P. *See* Lumsden *et al.* 1299
Westergaard, J. G. *See* Stabile *et al.* 281
Westmoreland, D. *See* McGivern *et al.* 294
White, D. R. Does mother know best? Maternal assessment of relative fetal size *in utero* 135

White, J. O. *See* Turner *et al.* 423
White, N. J. *See* Bates *et al.* 1220
White, R. *See* McGivern *et al.* 294
Whitehead, M. I. *See* Goswamy *et al.* 795
Whitfield, C. R. Correspondence. Commentary: The safety of diagnostic ultrasound 537
Whittle, M. J. *See* Hastie *et al.* 571
Wickenden, C. *See* Byrne *et al.* 201
Widholm, O. *See* Cacciatore *et al.* 497
Wiesenhaan, P. F. *See* de Wit *et al.* 303
Willcocks, J. Book review. *Essential Obstetrics and Gynaecology* 957
Wiltshaw, E. Book review. *Clinical Gynecologic Oncology* 109
Winter, R. M. Book review. *Medical and Experimental Mammalian Genetics: A Perspective* 430
Wladimiroff, J. W. *See* van den Wijngaard *et al.* 1309
Wladimiroff, J. W. *See* van Eyck *et al.* 473
Wolfe, C. D. A., Patel, S. P., Campbell, E. A., Linton, E. A., Anderson, J., Lowry, P. J. & Jones, M. T. Plasma corticotrophin-releasing factor (CRF) in normal pregnancy 997
Wolfe, C. D. A., Patel, S. P., Linton, E. A., Campbell, E. A., Anderson, J., Dornhorst, A., Lowry, P. J. & Jones, M. T. Plasma corticotrophin-releasing factor (CRF) in abnormal pregnancy 1003
Wolfe, C. D. A. & Stirling, R. W. Premature menopause associated with autoimmune oophoritis. Case report 630
Wood, E. C. *See* Bell *et al.* 1264
Wood, P. L., Waites, G. T., MacVicar, J., Davidson, A. C., Walker, R. A. & Bell, S. C. Immunohistological localization of pregnancy-associated endometrial α_2-globulin (α_2-PEG) in endometrial adenocarcinoma and effect of medroxyprogesterone acetate 1292
Woodman, C. B. J., Mould, J. J. & Jordan, J. A. Radiotherapy in the management of vaginal intraepithelial neoplasia after hysterectomy 976
Woodman, C. B. J. *See* Cullimore *et al.* 1206
Woods, S. M. *See* Critchley *et al.* 195
Worthington, B. S. *See* Powell *et al.* 31, 38
Wright, A. *See* Hilton *et al.* 1324

Yagel, S. *See* Eldar-Geva *et al.* 1200
Yamamoto, R. *See* Sakuragi *et al.* 614
Yliskoski, M. *See* Syrjanen *et al.* 1096
Ylöstalo, P. *See* Cacciatore *et al.* 497
Yong Wong, S. Correspondence. Concomitant zoonotic infections with ovine *Chlamydia* and 'Q' fever in pregnancy: clinical features, diagnosis, management and public health implications. Case report 953
Yovich, J. L. & Matson, P. L. Early pregnancy wastage after gamete manipulation 1120
Yovich, J. L., Matson, P. L., Blackledge, D. G., Turner, S. R., Richardson, P. A., Yovich, J. M. & Edirisinghe, W. R. The treatment of normospermic infertility by gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT) 361
Yovich, J. M. *See* Yovich *et al.* 361
Yudkin, P. L. *See* Tuck *et al.* 230

Zanini, A., Norchi, S., Beretta, E. & Bottino, S. Correspondence. Postpartum haemorrhage—a continuing problem 731

SUBJECT INDEX

Abdominal
  delivery *See* Labour and delivery
  pregnancy *See* Pregnancy ectopic
Abortion *See also* Miscarriage
  cervical dilatation with Lamicel tents: 372; comparison with gemeprost 911
  disposal arrangements for second trimester fetuses 547; commentary 545; letter 1337
  epostane, effect on fetal and maternal steroid levels 596
  RU 486 (mifepristone)
    efficacy in early pregnancy termination 271; letter 827
    effect on oocyte maturation and fertilization 592
    effect on uterine contractility and sensitivity to prostaglandin and oxytocin 126
  recurrent miscarriage *See* Miscarriage
  spontaneous *See* Miscarriage
  vacuum suction termination
    compared with RU 486 and prostaglandin 271; letter 827
    management of bleeding aberrant cervical artery, case report 411
Actinomycin D, treatment of interstitial pregnancy, case report 1321
Acute intermittant porphyria, menstrually induced, treatment with Gn RH agonist, case report 192
Alcohol counselling in 85 pregnant problem drinkers, effect on drinking and fetal outcome 243
Algodystrophy in pregnancy, case reports 935
Alkaline phosphatase placental-isoenzyme, maternal plasma levels as indicator of low birthweight 79
Alpha-fetoprotein (AFP)
  amniotic fluid levels in twin pregnancies 323
  serum levels, uptake of screening, survey 560
  subfractions, amniotic fluid levels in screening for Down's syndrome 327
Amenorrhoea *See* Menstrual cycle
Amniocentesis in 83 twin pregnancies, outcome 323
Amniotic fluid
  AFP levels in twin pregnancies 323
  AFP subfractions concentration in pregnancies affected by trisomy 21 327
  amnionitis caused by *Propionibacterium acnes*, case report 626
  complement factors and regulatory protein levels 281
  oligohydramnios
    associated with prolonged maternal indomethacin therapy, case report 303; letter 956
    severe-, effect on fetal cerebral blood flow 1309
  oxytocin levels in normal and induced labour 888
  polyamines and metabolites, levels 669
Amniotic membrane, PGE production in vitro stimulated by surfactant 1013
Amoxycillin-clavulanic acid compared with metronidazole as prophylaxis for hysterectomy 286; letter 951
Analgesia/anaesthesia
  epidural for elective CS effect on uteroplacental perfusion, Doppler ultrasound study 1081
  use of cocaine spray during laser vaporization of the cervix, RCT 469
Angiotensin *See* Renin-angiotensin system
Antibiotics
  actinomycin D treatment of interstitial pregnancy, case report 1321
  antibacterial peptide extracted from placenta 633
  cephradine and mezlocillin prophylaxis for hysterectomy, cost–benefit analysis 1170
  prophylaxis for hysterectomy, efficacy of amoxycillin-clavulanic acid compared with metronidazole 286; letter 951
  prophylaxis for elective CS, controlled trial 689
Antibodies
  monoclonal
    against α-PEG 1292
    against CA 125, immunoscintigraphy of ovarian endometriosis 693
  prophylactic effect of maternal anti-D administration after a massive FMH 1007
  Rh isoimmunization after FMH 1144; 1152
  serial fetal blood sampling in pregnancies with rhesus (D) isoimmunization 753; 759
Antigens
  CA 125 distribution in female reproductive tract 1190
  HLA system in African women with eclampsia 877
  p29, oestrogen receptor-related protein, expression in cervical tissue 927
  pregnancy-associated endometrial α-globulin (α_2-PEG) in endometrial adenocarcinoma 1292
  tumour-associated *See* Tumours
Argentaffin carcinoma of ovary, case report 1324
Arginine vasopressin, metabolism by placenta, in vitro perfusion system 489
Artificial insemination *See* Infertility

Bacterial infections
  amnionitis caused by *Propionibacterium* acnes, case report 626
  Chlamydia trachomatis prevalence in sexually active teenage girls 916
  concomitant zoonotic infection with ovine *Chlamydia* and Q-fever in pregnancy, case report 294; letters 951
  Gardnerella vaginalis, RCT of metronidazole treatment of male partner 920
  gonococcal and chlamydial antibodies prevalence in women with ectopic pregnancy 711
  peritoneal contamination after transcervical dye injection for tubal patency study 367
  Streptococcus pneumoniae neonatal infection associated with maternal genital colonization, case reports 1198
  tickborne relapsing fever (*Borrelia*) in pregnancy, clinical findings, Tanzania 1071
  transmission from animals to man, commentary 209
Bartholin's gland cysts and abscesses, treatment for, commentary 321
Beta-mimetics *See also* named agents
  efficacy in preterm labour, meta-analysis 211
Birthweight
  associated with thyroxine concentration in hyperemetic pregnancies 507
  effect of smoking and stopping at different stages 551
  low (<2·5 kg), prognostic value of maternal plasma levels of PLAP isoenzyme 79
  maternal nutrition effects
    Gujerati in India and England 676
    food supplementation in third trimester, East Java 783
  low-for-gestational age (LGA)
    prediction using specially calibrated tape measure 312
    predictive value of poor maternal weight gain between 28 and 32 weeks, retrospective study 884
    secular trend in rate, Haguenau study 1257
Bladder
  drainage practices, survey among gynaecologists in the UK 1178

urethral physiology correlation with skin collagen content in postmenopause 147
urethral sphincter mechanism, vaginal delivery as affecting 142
urinary incontinence
assessment of gauze hammock sling operation in 100 patients 382
association with obesity 91
clinical assessment, value of bladder filling 698
detrusor instability after colposuspension 607
during sexual intercourse, prevalence 377
investigation of neurophysiological abnormalities 705
physiotherapy with weighted vaginal cones 1049; pelvic floor exercises 602; letter 1213
Blair Bell Research Society abstracts 534; 725; 1209
Blood
disorders
acute intermittent porphyria menstrually-induced, treatment with D Trp^6-Pro^9-GnRH ethylamide, case report 192
malignant lymphoma presenting as an ovarian tumour, 34 cases 386
neonatal alloimmune thrombocytopenia associated with recurrent fetal intracranial haemorrhage, case report 299
protein C deficiency presenting as deep venous thrombosis in pregnancy, case report 1077
severe disseminated intravascular coagulopathy complicating placental abruption, case report 419
feto-maternal macrotransfusion 1007, prevalence 1144; 1152
flow velocity waveforms
atrioventricular, normal and SGA fetuses 65
comparison of three indices 585
fetal internal carotid artery 1309; relation to behavioural state, SGA fetus 473; in fetal hydrocephalus 138
fetal and uteroplacental circulation: in placental abruption, case report 723; reference ranges 248; 589; letter 954; daily variability 571
large maternal and uterine vessels throughout pregnancy and postpartum 1282
ovarian artery 1226
umbilical artery, normal and complicated pregnancies 575; 473; related to FHR 312; 315; reference values 589; dying fetuses 478
uteroplacental circulation, effect of epidural 1081; effects of blood viscosity 747
haemodynamic changes during pregnancy and puerperium 1282; early pregnancy loss 1334
HLA system in African women with eclampsia, genetic aspects 877
menstrual bleeding *See* Menstrual cycle
platelet function in diabetic pregnancy 1204
rheology and hormonal changes during menstrual cycle 1305
rhesus isoimmunization
after FMH 1144; 1152
management with intravascular transfusion in utero, letter 730
fetal serial sampling for pregnancy management 753; 759
vascular disorders
bleeding aberrant cervical artery after suction termination, case report 411
selective embolization of postmolar uterine vascular malformation, case report 814
viscosity and velocity measurements 747
Bone
algodystrophy in pregnancy, case reports 935
histology and mineral homeostasis in pregnancy 849
osteoporosis
a gynaecological problem, commentary 737
associated gynaecological disorders and risk factors, review 963
Borrelial infection in pregnancy, clinical findings, Tanzania 1070
Brain, fetal brain death, two case reports 197
Breast sensitivity and lactational amenorrhoea 824
Breech presentation *See* Labour and delivery

Caesarean section *See* Labour and delivery
Calcium, gastrointestinal absorption and bone histology in pregnancy 849
Calcium-antagonists
nifedipine antihypertensive therapy in pregnancy 1276
nitrendipine effect on myometrial contractility, in vitro study 765
Candidiasis in IUCD users 408; letter 1083
Captopril and enalapril therapy effect on pregnancy outcome, 22 patients 420
Carcinoma *See also* Tumours
cervical
adenocarcinoma, surgical management, case report 306
association with genital virus infections, review 182; commentary 1089
CIN *See* Cervix CIN
immunohistochemical study of cytoplasmic oestrogen receptor-related protein 927
mimicked by emphysematous vaginitis, case report 309
pathological prognostic indicators in young women 47
rapidly progressive, prevalence 1111 (erratum) 1344
squamous cell, effectiveness of postoperative radiotherapy and chemotherapy 503
stage III B, complete response to pre-operative chemotherapy, case report 946
with massive eosinophilia 393
endometrial/uterine
adenocarcinoma coexisting with endometrioid carcinoma of the ovary, prognosis 1165
adenocarcinoma, immunohistological localization of α_2-PEG 1292
primary treatment with progestogens, randomized trial 166; letter 828
gestational trophoblastic disease
choriocarcinoma prognostic value of serum SP1 to β-hCG ratio 614
incidence and morphology of hydatidiform mole in Abu Dhabi 391
pulmonary metastases, review of 97 cases 70
malignant lymphoma presenting as initial symptom in the uterus, case report 1195
mediastinal reticulum cell sarcoma, radiotherapy resulting in fatal pericarditis in pregnancy, case report 518
ovarian
endometrioid, retrospective study 1165
mucinous cystadenocarcinoma in pregnancy, case report 527
primary insular argentaffin—, case report 1324
prognostic and therapeutic value of second-look laparotomy 1231
pulmonary metastases in gestational trophoblastic disease, review of 97 cases 70
vagina
DES-related adenocarcinoma, radical surgery followed by successful pregnancy, case report 818
VAIN after hysterectomy, management 973; 977; commentary 961
vulval
verrucous carcinoma associated with HPV-11, case report 414
squamous cell carcinoma, prognostic significance of inflammatory cell infiltration 808
Central pontine myelinolysis, sequelae to treatment for hyperemesis gravidarum, case report 621 (erratum) 960
Cephradine prophylaxis for hysterectomy 1170
Cervagem (gemeprost) for cervical preparation before abortion 911
Cervix
aberrant cervical artery, management of bleeding after vacuum suction termination, case report 411

carcinoma
adenocarcinoma, surgical management, case report 306
and genital herpesvirus, molecular model study, review 182
and HPV, commentary 1089
frequency of massive eosinophilia 393
mimicked by emphysematous vaginitis, case report 309
granular cell myoblostoma, case report 720
pathological prognostic indicators in young women 47
rapidly progressive, prevalence 1111 (erratum) 1344
squamous cell carcinoma effectiveness of postoperative radiotherapy and chemotherapy 503
stage III B, complete response to pre-operative chemotherapy, case report 946
cerclage, multicentre RCT, interim report 437; commentary 433
cytoplasmic oestradiol receptors, immunohistochemical study 927
dilatation/preparation with Lamical
before first trimester abortion 372; comparison with gemeprost 911
before retrieval of IUCD with missing tail 97
human papillomavirus infection (HPV)
and cancer, commentary 1089
clinical progression to invasive disease 1096
in paired normal and abnormal biopsies, implication for treatment 1092
prevalence before and after laser ablation 201
hydroxyproline and water content changes with age 1159
intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN)
association with CMV infection and smoking 1103
associated with HPV, prevalence of progressive disease 1096
laser vaporization, reasons for failure 1206; prevalence of HPV infection 201; use of cocaine spray for pain relief 469
prevalence of HPV before and after laser ablation 201
psychological trauma of an abnormal smear 175; letter 729
recurrent in women, associated with HPV infection in male partner 611; letter 1338
morphology, MRI study 31
smears
examination at routine antenatal booking visit 556
psychological sequelae associated with abnormal findings 175; letter 729
stenosis after cone biopsy during postpartum amenorrhoea, case report 628
stroma structure, changes with age 1159
Chlamydial infections *See* Bacterial infections
Choleostasis in pregnancy, fetal outcome, review 1137
Chorionic villus sampling (CVS)
in a high risk population, 4 years' experience 1030
transcervical and transabdominal methods compared 75
transcervical, purpose-designed cannula described 101
Chromosomes karyotyping, chorionic villus sampling, 4 years' experience 1030
Cocaine
abuse and fetal death in utero, case report 195
spray for pain relief during laser vaporization of the cervix, RCT 469
Collagen
content in cervix, changes with age 1159; in skin correlation with urethral physiology in postmenopause 147
Computer use
analysis of uterine activity, in spontaneous labour 57
FHR monitoring by telephone 1018; 1024
video display terminals and pregnancy outcome, review 446
Condylomata acuminata *See* Virus infections
Congenital abnormalities
alloimmune thrombocytopenia associated with recurrent intracranial haemorrhage, case report 299
Down's syndrome
associated with low maternal serum oestriol levels in second trimester 330; as screening test 334
screening with amniotic fluid AFP subfraction 327
genetic amniocentesis in twin pregnancies, outcomes 323
hydrocephaly, diagnostic value of blood flow velocity measurement in internal carotid artery 138
neural tube defects, AFP screening, factors affecting uptake 560
prenatal diagnosis using chorionic villus samplings 4 years' experience 1030
Contraception
intrauterine contraceptive device (IUCD)
effect on prevalence of candidiasis 408; letter 1083
recovery from the sigmoid colon, case reports 530
retrieval of devices with missing tails using Lamicel 97
legal aspects of failed sterilization, commentary 113
methods, effect on menstruation, population study 905
Corticotrophin-releasing factor plasma levels in normal and abnormal pregnancy 997; 1003
Crohn's disease of the vulva, case report 943

Delivery *See* Labour and delivery
Diabetes
gestational, screening and incidence in Riyadh 84
impaired glucose tolerance in pregnancy
prevalence and risk, Riyadh 84; 1036
screening tests 855; letter 636
in pregnancy, increased platelet reactivity 1204
Doppler ultrasound *See* Ultrasound
Down's syndrome
associated with low maternal serum unconjugated oestriol in second trimester 330; use as screening test 334
screening with amniotic fluid AFP subfractions 327

Eclampsia *See also* Pre-eclampsia
genetic control of susceptibility 644; HLA system in African women 877
Ectopic pregnancy *See* Pregnancy ectopic
Emphysematous vaginitis masquerading as carcinoma of the cervix, case report 309
Enalapril therapy, effect on pregnancy outcome 420
Endometriosis
preoperative treatment of abdominal wall endometrioma with nafarelin acetate, case report 521
ovarian, imaging with ^{131}I-labelled anti-CA 125 antibody 693
Endometrium *See also* Uterus
adenocarcinoma, immunohistochemical localization of α_2-PEG 1292
adenocarcinoma coexisting with endometrioid carcinoma of the ovary, prognosis 1165
carcinoma, primary treatment with progestogens, RCT 166; letter 828
Epidemiology *See* Population studies
Epostane, effect on maternal and fetal steroid levels 596
Ethanol, alcohol abuse, counselling effects in 85 pregnant women 243

Fallopian tubes
patency testing by a laparoscopy and dye procedure, risk of bacterial contamination 367
tubal pregnancy
associated with high prevalence of gonococcal and chlamydial antibodies 711
conservative management, letter 538
diagnostic efficacy of ultrasound and hCG levels 497
incidence between 1950 and 1985 in Aberdeen 740
treatment with actinomycin D, case report 1321
ultrasound diagnosis, abdominal sector scanning 1247; transvaginal ultrasound 1253
ultrastructural changes of the mucosa in blocked tubes 802
Fertility *See* Infertility
Fertilization in vitro *See* In vitro fertilization
Fetal
abnormalities *See also* Congenital abnormalities

brain death, two case reports 197
choroid plexus haemorrhage, ultrasound diagnosis in utero, case report 1317
cranial compression with severe oligohydramnios, cerebral blood flow study 1309
death *in utero* and cocaine abuse, case report 195
high output cardiac failure associated with chorioangioma, case report 1200
hydrocephalus associated with decreased pulsatile flow in internal carotid artery 138
hydrops fetalis associated with maternal transient hyperthyroidism, case report 624
recurrent fetal intracranial haemorrhage associated with alloimmune thrombocytopenia, case report 299
supraventricular tachycardia, detection and successful management 1073
terminal state associated with abnormal umbilical artery waveforms, case reports 478
anatomy, MRI 38; letter 635
antenatal care *See* Pregnancy management
behavioural state related to blood flow internal carotid artery 473
birthweight *See* Birthweight
blood flow, Doppler studies
atrioventrical velocity waveforms in normal and SGA 65
carotid artery and oligohydramnios 1309; 473
umbilical artery blood flow velocity waveforms *See* Umbilical cord
blood sampling
intravascular transfusion for severe rhesus isoimmunization, letter 730
serial estimations in rhesus (D) isoimmunized pregnancies 753; 759
chorionic villus sampling
in high risk pregnancies 4 years' experience 1030
purpose-designed cannula described 101
transcervical and transabdominal methods compared 75
disposal arrangements for losses in second trimester 547; commentary 545; letter 1337
fetomaternal haemorrhage
prevalence of macrotransfusion effects on outcome 1144; 1152
prophylactic effects of maternal anti-D administration 1007
gestational age *See* Pregnancy gestational age
growth assessment
growth-retardation, diagnostic efficacy of blood flow waveforms 473
sex differences in head growth 238
size *in utero*, accuracy of maternal assessment 135
SGA prediction using a specially calibrated tape measure 313
tape measurement of symphysis-fundal height in twin pregnancy 1054
habituation patterns, changes due to low maternal oxygen 664
heart rate patterns
cardiac failure associated with chorioangioma and hydramnios, case report 1200
effect on umbilical artery waveform indices 312; letter 315
in the compromised fetus 980
monitoring by telephone; development of integrated system 1018; clinical experience in four centres 1024
screening in early labour to identify fetus at risk 1128
supraventricular tachycardia, detection and successful management, case report 1073
intrapartum monitoring
acid-base status, effects of maternal posture, letter 203
FHR screening in early labour 1128
tc-Pco_2 monitoring, normal range 257
legal rights, commentary 641
lung maturity, MRI assessment 38; letter 635
metabolic status in relation to FHR patterns 980
movement, response to vibroacoustic stimulation, habituation pattern 664
nervous system response to oxygen stress test 664
outcome *See* Newborn
serum levels of complement factors 281
Fibroids, uterine
growth, hormonal aspects 1299
patterns of growth during pregnancy 511
Follicles *See* Oocytes
Fructosamine, plasma levels in non-diabetic pregnancy 265
Fungal infections
candidiasis, prevalence in IUCD users 408; letter 1083

Gardnerella vaginalis See Bacterial infections
Gastrointestinal tract
cholestasis in pregnancy, review 1137
helminths infestation in pregnant Asians in England 493
hormones postprandial release patterns in late pregnancy 565
hyperemesis gravidarum
and thyroxine levels, effect on outcome 507
therapy resulting in central pontine myelinolysis, case report 621 (erratum) 960
large granuloma of sigmoid colon associated with prolapse of vaginal vault, case report 949
recovery of IUCD from sigmoid colon, case reports 530
route of impregnation in girl with aplastic distal vagina, case report 933
ureteric blood obstruction of the small bowel after radical hysterectomy, case report 533
Gauze hammock sling operation, assessment of 382
Genetic diseases
genetic control of susceptibility to eclampsia: and miscarriage 644; HLA system in African women 877
hereditary angineurotic oedema and pregnancy, case report 938
prenatal diagnosis with chorionic villus sampling, 4 years' experience 1030
Genital tract
distribution of CA 125 in pregnant and non pregnant women 1190
pneumococcal colonization associated with neonatal colonization 1198
prevalence of *Chlamydia trachomatis* in teenage girls 916
Gestational age *See* Pregnancy gestational age
Gestational trophoblastic disease *See* Hydatidiform mole
Glucose metabolism
impaired tolerance in pregnancy *See* also Diabetes
efficacy of random screening tests 855; 636; in Riyadh 84; 1036
insulin sensitivity in third trimester, effects of diet 223
insulinoma and pregnancy, case report 514
plasma fructosamine in non-diabetic pregnancy 265
Gonadotrophins
GnRH agonist (D Trp^6-Pro^9-GnRH ethylamide) therapy in menstrually-induced acute intermittent porphyria, case report 192
production in pregnancy and placental histology 1268
serum SPI to β-hCG ratio as index of prognosis in women with choriocarcinoma 614
urine levels, diagnostic of pregnancy 497; 659
Growth factor, epidermal, binding to uterine fibroids 1299

Head
cranial compression due to oligohydramnios effect on fetal cerebral blood flow 1309
fetal head growth, sex differences 238
fetal hydrocephalus, diagnostic value of blood flow indices in carotid artery 138; ultrasound diagnosis, case report 1317
Heart
cardiac output, changes during early pregnancy loss 1334
defects in pregnancy, review of 519 women 861
fetal restrictive pericarditis in pregnancy 15 years after radiotherapy, case report 518

fetal cardiac failure associated with chorioangioma and hydramnios, case report 1200
fetal intracardiac blood flow velocity waveforms in normal and SGA fetuses 65
fetal supraventricular tachycardia, detection and successful management, case report 1073
Helminths infestation in pregnant Asians in England 493
Hereditary angineurotic oedema and pregnancy, case report 938
Herpesvirus *See* Virus infections
Hormone replacement therapy (HRT) *See also* Menopause
comparative effects of four progestogen plus oestradiol combinations 1042
for prevention of osteoporosis, commentary 737; review 963
Hormones *See also* named agents
epidermal growth factor binding to uterine fibroids 1299
gastrointestinal, release patterns in pregnancy 565
Human papillomavirus (HPV) *See* Virus infections
Hydatidiform mole
choriocarcinoma, prognostic value of serum SP1 to β-hCG ratio 614
gestational trophoblastic disease with pulmonary metastases, review of 97 cases 70
incidence and morphology in Abu Dhabi 391
successful pregnancy after selective embolization of postmolar vascular malformation, case report 814
Hyperemesis gravidarum
and thyroxine levels, effect an outcome 507
therapy resulting in central pontine myelinolysis, case report 621 (erratum) 960
Hypertensive pregnancy *See also* Pre-eclampsia
effect of captopril and enalapril therapy 420
effect of methyldopa and labetalol, RCT 869
effect of sublingual nifedipine on utero placental blood flow 1276
sodium–renin–aldosterone relations 1237
Hysterectomy
antibiotic prophylaxis
amoxycillin-clavulanic acid compared with metronidazole 286; letter 951
cephradine and mezlocillin, cost–benefit analysis 1170
followed by VAIN, management 973; 977; commentary 961
radical associated with subsequent ureteric band obstruction of the small bowel, case report 533
radical for cervical adenocarcinoma, drainage of a lymphocyst by an omental flap, case report 306

Immunological factors
complement factors and regulatory protein levels in maternal and fetal blood 281
monoclonal antibodies. *See* Antibodies
trophoblast membrane infusion for unexplained recurrent miscarriage 342
Immunoscintigraphy of ovarian endometriosis 693
Incontinence, urinary *See* Bladder
Indomethacin maternal therapy resulting in oligohydramnios, case reports 303; letter 956
Infertility
and prolactin levels, letter 104
artificial insemination with cryopreserved donor semen, 10 years' experience 354
in vitro fertilization *See* In vitro fertilization
reproductive performance after conservative management of tubal pregnancy, letter 538
sequelae, effect on outcome in elderly primigravidae 230
treatment by gamete intrafallopian transfer, procedure and outcome 361
tubal patency investigations, bacterial contamination 367
ultrastructural changes of the mucose of blocked fallopian tubes 802
In vitro fertilization
early pregnancy wastage after various forms of gamete manipulation 1120
gamete intrafallopian transfer (GIFT), procedure and outcome 361; 1220
planned cycles for IVF and GIFT, commentary 1217; procedure 1220
transvaginal ultrasound assessment of blood flow to corpus luteum after embryo transfer 1226
Insulin sensitivity in third trimester, effect of diet 223
Insulinoma and pregnancy, case report 514

Kielland's forceps compared wtih ventouse on outcome, retrospective study 483

Labetalol and methyldopa, RCT of therapy in pregnancy hypertension 869
Labour and delivery
caesarean section
elective, epidural analgesia effects on uteroplacental perfusion, Doppler ultrasound study 1081
elective, RCT of antibiotic prophylaxis 689
lower segment incision, clinical benefit of routine wound suction drainage, RCT 1060
optimum management of subsequent multiple pregnancy, retrospective analysis 1312
outcomes and complications in women with multiple sections 778
preterm: effect of mode of incision on outcome and future pregnancies 990; retrospective analysis of outcome 277
complications
legal aspects, commentary 641
fetomaternal macrotransfusion, prevalence and effects on outcome 1144; 1152
instrumental delivery. Kielland's forceps compared with ventouse, retrospective study 483
postpartum haemorrhage, prevalence, letter 731
prevalence of postpartum pleural effusion, prospective ultrasound study 894
date of delivery, predictive value of SP1 and ultrasound 116
intrapartum monitoring
FHR screening in early labour to identify fetus at risk 1128
fetal transcutaneous CO_2 tension, normal range 257
management
in defence of the obstetrician, letter 204
legal aspects of obstetric interventions, commentary 641
of third stage, effect of oxytocics, meta-analysis 3; 17
obstetric outcome in elderly primigravidae with and without a history of infertility 230
oxytocin augmentation, letter 104
posture in second stage effect on fetal acid base status, letter 203
reliability of perinatal data collection 841
onset
association with serum relaxin levels 1264
normal and induced, oxytocin levels 888
preterm caesarean section
mode of incision, effect on maternal complications and future pregnancies 990
retrospective study of outcome 277
preterm labour
contractions arrested with indomethacin associated with oligohydramnios, case reports 303; letter 956
and antenatal serum relaxin levels 1264
efficacy of treatment with beta-mimetics, meta-analysis 211
suppressed with oxytocin inhibitor, letter 1339
serial oxytocin plasma and amniotic fluid levels in normal and induced labour 888
uterine activity in labour
analysis using a microcomputer 57
UAI measurements in multigravidae, effects of oxytocin 771
vaginal delivery, subsequent effects on urethral sphincter mechanism 142
Lactation amenorrhoea and breast sensitivity 824

Lamicel tents
for cervical dilatation before retrieval of IUCD with missing tail 97
for cervical preparation before abortion 372; 911
Laser vaporization
of the cervix, use of cocaine spray for pain relief 469
of transformation zone, reasons for failure 1206
Litigation
failed sterilization, commentary 113
fetal rights, commentary 641
medical malpractice claims in US and Britain 454; commentary 434
Leiomyoma *See* Uterus, fibroids
Limbs, thalidomide-induced disabilities, pregnancy management 717
Lipids, surfactants stimulating PGE production by human amnion in vitro 1013
Lungs
pulmonary embolism, cause of death of Princess Charlotte 683
pulmonary metastases in gestational trophoblastic disease, review of 97 cases 70
prevalence of postpartum pleural effusion, prospective ultrasound study 894
Luteinizing hormone *See* Gonadotrophins

Magnesium supplementation in pregnancy, effect on outcome 120
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), fetal anatomy 38; maternal anatomy 31; letter 635
Meconium aspiration *in utero* cause of neonatal death, letter 103
Menopause
climacteric symptoms, comparative effects of four continuously administered progestrogen plus oestradiol combinations 1042
correlation of urethral physiology and skin collagen content in postmenopause 147
effect on cervical collagen 1159
HRT prophylaxis for osteoporosis, commentary 737; review 963
ovarian size in postmenopausal women, population study 795
premature associated with autoimmune oophoritis, case report 630
Menorrhagia *See* Menstrual cycle
Menstrual cycle
disorders, influence of contraception and cigarette smoking, population survey 905
dysmenorrhoea
cause and treatment, commentary 833; effects of vasopressin 898
congestive dysmenorrhoea and chronic pelvic pain, clinical aspect 153
hormonal patterns and haemorheological changes during 1305
lactational amenorrhoea and breast sensitivity, association 824
menorrhagia associated with increased uterine PGE receptors 162
menstrually-induced acute intermittent porphyria treated with GnRH agonist 192
postpartum amenorrhoea, cervical stenosis after cone biopsy, case report 628
uterine blood flow and myometrial activity, effects of vasopressin 898; commentary 833
Meta-analysis (overviews)
beta-mimetics in preterm labour 211
combining results of clinical trials, commentary 1
oxytocics in third stage of labour 3; 17
Methyldopa and labetalol RCT of therapy in hypertensive pregnancy 869
Metronidazole
compared with amoxycillin-clavulanic acid as prophylaxis for hysterectomy 286; letter 951
RCT of treatment in male partners of women with bacterial vaginosis 920
Mezlocillin prophylaxis for hysterectomy 1170
Mifepristone (RU 486)
efficacy in early pregnancy termination 271; letter 827
effect on maturation and fertilization of human oocytes 592
effect on uterine contractility in early pregnancy 126
Mineral homeostasis and bone histology in pregnancy 849
Miscarriage (spontaneous abortion)
and eclampsia, genetic control 644
associated with zoonotic infection, commentary 209; ovine *Chlamydia*, case report 294; letters 951
disposal arrangements for second trimester fetuses 547; commentary 545; letter 1337
early pregnancy loss
after gamete manipulation for IVF 1120
associated haemodynamic changes 1334
frequency of, hormone study 659
no therapeutic effect of progesterone (17-OHP-C) RCT 462
for induced abortion *See* Abortion
recurrent, unexplained
protocol for immunotherapy with trophoblast membrane infusion 342
short-term reproductive prognosis 654
Molar pregnancy *See* Hydatidiform mole
Monoclonal antibodies *See* Antibodies
Mortality
fetal death *in utero*
and cocaine abuse, case report 195
disposal arrangements for fetuses lost in the second trimester 547; commentary 545; letter 1337
fetal brain death, two case reports 197
maternal
from constrictive pericarditis 15 years after radiotherapy, case report 518
from pulmonary embolism, did Princess Charlotte die of pulmonary embolism 683
perinatal
associated with fetomaternal macrotransfusion 1152
due to *in utero* meconium aspiration, letter 103
stillbirth associated with abnormal uterine artery waveform 478
Motilin, release patterns in pregnancy 565
Multiple pregnancy *See also* Twin pregnancy
genetic amniocentesis in twin pregnancies 323
management after previous CS, retrospective analysis 1312
tape measurement of symphysis-fundal height in twin pregnancies 1054
Myometrium *See also* Uterus
contractility in vitro, effects of nitrendipine 765
topographical distribution of PGE receptor sites 348

Nafarelin acetate intranasal therapy for abdominal wall endometrioma, case report 521
Newborn
birth injuries
effects of Kielland's forceps compared with ventouse 483
medical malpractice claims, US and Britain compared 454; commentary 434
birthweight *See* Birthweight
condition at birth
associated with antenatal FHR patterns 980
effect of maternal therapy with labetalol or methyldopa, RCT 869
fetal alcohol syndrome, effects of counselling in problem drinkers 243
haemolytic disease after massive FMH, prophylactic effect of maternal anti-D administration 1007
hydrocephalus, diagnosed in utero, case report 1317
morbidity associated with cholestatic pregnancy, review 1137
neonatal death *See* Mortality

pneumococcal colonization in association with maternal genital colonization, case reports 1198
Neural tube defects, AFP screening, factors affecting uptake 560
Nifedipine sublingual, effect on uteroplacental blood flow in hypertensive pregnancy 1276
Nitrendipine (Ca antagonist) effect on oxytocin-induced contraction of pregnant myometrium *in vitro* 765
Nutrition/diet
effect on insulin sensitivity in third trimester 223
energy supplementation in the last trimester in East Java, effect on birthweight 783
magnesium supplementation in pregnancy, effect on outcome 120
trace metal intake by pregnant Gujerati women in India and England 676

Oestradiol-17β
plus progestogen combinations in HRT 1042
receptors in normal and abnormal cervical tissue, immunohistochem study 927
serum levels and haemorrheological changes during menstrual cycle 1305
Oestriol, low maternal serum levels associated with Down's syndrome 330; as antenatal screening test 334
Oestrogen, hypo-oestrogenic effect of Zoladex 1299
Oocytes *See also* In vitro fertilization
maturation and fertilization, antiprogestin (RU 486) effects 592
retrieval for IVF 1220
Osteoporosis, gynaecological aspects, review 963; commentary 737
Ovary
artery, ultrasound assessment of blood flow after IVF-ET 1226
autoimmune oophoritis associated with premature menopause, case report 630
carcinoma, prognostic and therapeutic value of second look laparotomy 1231
endometrioid carcinoma, retrospective study 1165
endometriosis, imaging immunoscintigraphy with anti CA 125 monoclonal antibody 693
malignant lymphoma presenting as an ovarian tumour, clinicopathological analysis of 34 cases 386
mucinous cystadenocarcinoma in pregnancy, case report 527
primary insular argentaffin carcinoma, case report 1324
size in postmenopausal women, ultrasound study 795
Ovine chlamidial infection transmission to gravida, case report 294; letters 951
Oxygen stress test, effect on fetal habituation pattern 664
Oxytocin
administration in management of third stage of labour, meta-analysis 3; choice of oxytocic preparation 17
augmentation in labour, letter 104; effects on uterine activity in multigravidae 771
—inhibitor for suppressing preterm labour, letter 1339
serial amniotic fluid and plasma levels in normal and induced labour 888

Pain relief *See* Analgesia
Papillomavirus *See* Virus infections
Papovavirus *See* Virus infections
Pelvis
abdominal wall endometrioma, preoperative nafarelin acetate therapy, case report 521
benefit of closed suction wound drainage after CS, 1060
chronic pain and congestion in women, clinical features 153
lymph node metastases prognostic indicators in young women with cervical cancer 47
MRI for maternal anatomy 31
pelvic floor exercises, therapeutic effect in stress incontinence 602; letter 1213
peritoneal fluid, bacterial contamination during laparoscopy with transcervical dye injection 367
surgical wound drainage, a survey of practice in the UK 1063
Perinatal mortality *See* Mortality perinatal
Perineal sensory and motor function in stress incontinence 705
Pituitary hormones, corticotrophin-releasing factor levels in pregnancy 997; 1003
Placenta
antibacterial peptide extracted 633
Chorioangioma associated with hydramnios, case report 1200
localization, MRI 31
metabolism of arginine vasopressin, in vitro perfusion 489
placental abruption
associated with changes in uteroplacental and umbilical artery blood flow, case report 723
associated with severe DIC, case report 419
placental transfer of epostane 596
uteroplacental perfusion after epidural analgesia for CS 1081
Placental proteins
pregnancy-associated endometrial α_2-globulin (α_2-PEG) immunohistological localization in endometrial adenocarcinoma 1292
pregnancy-specific β_1-glycoprotein (SP1) and ultrasound predictive efficacy for date of delivery 116
Polyamine metabolites, levels in amniotic fluid and pregnancy urine 669
Population studies/Epidemiology
antenatal care, current practice in debate 836
artificial insemination with cryopreserved donor semen, 10-years experience 354
candidiasis in IUCD users 408; letter 1083
cervical cerclage, multicentre RCT, interim report 437; commentary 433
chronic lower abdominal pain and pelvic congestion, clinical aspects 153
classical versus low-segment transverse incision for preterm CS, effect on future pregnancies 990
disposal arrangements for fetuses lost in the second trimester 547; commentary 545; letter 1337
effects of contraception and smoking on menstruation 905
elderly primigravidae, pregnancy outcome 230
factors affecting uptake of screening for NTD 560
gestational diabetes and impaired glucose tolerance of pregnancy, screening in Riyadh 84
incidence of ectopic pregnancy between 1950 and 1985 in Aberdeen 740
medical malpractice claims in US and Britain 454; commentary 434
obstetric care, in defence of the obstetrician, letter 204
ovarian size in postmenopause, ultrasound study 795
perinatal data reliability in a large teaching obstetric unit 841
prevalence of
Chlamydia trachomatis in teenage girls attending a health clinic 916
fetomaternal macrotransfusion in the Yorkshire region 1144; 1152
helminths infestation in pregnant Asians in England 493
impaired glucose tolerance in pregnancy, Riyadh 1036
rapidly progressive cervical cancer, 1111 (erratum) 1344
psychosexual trauma associated with abnormal smear findings 175; letter 729
randomized trial of progestogen in primary treatment of endometrial cancer 166; letter 828
risk factors in osteoporosis, review 963; commentary 737
routine vaginal examination at booking, is it necessary 556
smoking in pregnancy, effects of stopping at different stages 551
survey of practice in the UK
catheterization 1178; surgical wound drainage 1063
time trends in the rate of SGA infants Haguenau study 1257
use of beta-mimetics in preterm labour, meta-analysis 211
video display terminals and pregnancy, review 446
Porphyria acute intermittent, menstrually-induced, treatment with GnRH agonist 192

Postmenopause *See* Menopause
Pre-eclampsia *See also* Hypertensive pregnancy
genetic control of susceptibility 644
thyroid function altered 880
Pregnancy
alcohol abuse, effect of counselling 243
antenatal screening for low birthweight *See also* Birthweight
plasma levels of placental alkaline phosphatase 79
poor maternal weight gain between 28 and 32 weeks associated with SGA infants, retrospective study 884
bone histology and mineral homeostasis 849
chorionic villus sampling 75; 101; 1030
cocaine abuse associated with intrauterine fetal death, case report 195
complicated by hypertension
effect of sublingual nifedipine on uteroplacental blood flow 1276
genetic control of eclampsia 644; 877
pre-eclampsia, thyroid functions altered 880
RCT of labetalol and methyldopa therapy 869
complications
abnormal glucose tolerance, screening tests; 84; 855; 636; 1036
algodystrophy, case reports 935
cholestasis, fetal outcome, review 1137
concomitant zoonotic infection with ovine *Chlamydia* and 'Q'-fever, case report 294; letters 951
diabetes, screening in Riyadh 84; platelet reactivity increased 1204
Down's syndrome, screening tests 327; 330; 334
fatal constrictive pericarditis 15 years after radiotherapy, case report 518
fetal brain death, two case reports 197
fetal supraventricular tachycardia, detection and successful management, case report 1073
fetomaternal macrotransfusion, prevalence and effects on outcome 1007; 1144; 1152
hyperemesis, association between outcome and thyroxine levels 507; treatment resulting in central pontine myelinolysis, case report 621 (erratum) 960
hereditary angioneurotic oedema, case report 938
insulinoma, case report 514
maternal heart disease, review of 519 women 861
mucinous cystadenocarcinoma of the ovary, case report 527
placental abruption associated with DIC, case report 419
placental chorioangioma, case report 1200
preterm contractions, indomethacin therapy resulting in oligohydramnios, case reports 303; letter 956
protein C deficiency presenting as deep venous thrombosis, case report 1077
radical surgery for DES-related vaginal adenocarcinoma, case report 818
severe oligohydramnios effect on fetal cerebral blood flow 1309
severe rhesus (D) isoimmunization, serial fetal blood sampling 753; 759
tickborne relapsing fever, clinical study 1070
transient hyperthyroidism in association with hydrops fetalis, case report 624
uterine fibroids, patterns of growth during pregnancy 511
ectopic
associated with high prevalence of gonococcal and chlamydial antibodies 711
cornual combined with intrauterine, case report 619
demonstration by transvaginal ultrasound 1253
diagnostic efficacy of ultrasound and hCG levels 497
incidence between 1950 and 1985 in Aberdeen 740
interstitial, treatment with actinomycin D, case report 1321
reproductive performance after conservative management, letter 538
ultrasound diagnosis abdominal sector scanning 1247
fetal growth assessment *See* Fetal growth assessment
fetal size, accuracy of maternal assessment 135
gestational age assessment
comparison of SP1 and ultrasound in predicting date of delivery 116
helminths infestation prevalence in Asians in England 493
management/antenatal care
cervical cerclage, multicentre RCT 437; commentary 433
counselling for problem drinkers 243
current practice in Europe 836
FHR monitoring by telephone 1018; 1024
in women with thalidomide-induced disabilities, case reports 717
legal rights of fetus, commentary 641
medical malpractice claims in US and Britain 454; commentary 434
no therapeutic effect of progesterone in early at risk pregnancy, RCT 462
reliability of data collection 841
serial fetal blood sampling in severe rhesus (D) isoimmunization 753; 759
value of booking vaginal examination 556
maternal anatomy, MRI 31
maternal central and peripheral vascular dynamics 1282
maternal smoking effect of stopping on outcome 551
metabolic studies
blood glucose control using fructosamine estimations 265
plasma corticotrophin-releasing factor levels in normal and abnormal pregnancy 997; 1003
polyamine metabolism, levels in amniotic fluid and urine 669
postprandial release patterns of gastrointestinal hormones 565
serum levels of complement factors 281
sodium–renin–aldosterone relations 1237
thyrotrophin concentrations, sensitive assays 1332
miscarriage *See* Miscarriage
nutrition/diet
effect of food supplements on birthweight 783
effect of magnesium supplementation on outcome, double-blind study 120
effects on insulin sensitivity in third trimester 223
trace metal intake by Gujerati in India and England 676
occult biochemical pregnancy, hormone study 659
oral conception, impregnation via stomach in girl with aplastic vagina, case report 933
outcome *See also* Newborn
after in vitro fertilization procedure 361
after recurrent miscarriage 654
in elderly primigravidae with and without a history of infertility 230
successful after selective embolization of uterine vascular malformation, case report 818
preterm labour *See* Labour and delivery
termination *See* Abortion
Pregnancy-specific proteins *See* Placental proteins
Preterm labour *See* Labour and delivery
Princess Charlotte, death from pulmonary embolism 683
Progesterone
antiprogestine RU 486 (mefipristone)
effect on oocyte maturation and fertilization 592
effect on uterine contractility 126
efficacy in early pregnancy termination 271; letter 827
antiprogesterone epostane, effect on maternal and fetal steroid levels 596
17-α-hydroxy progesterone caproate (17-OHP-C), no prophylactic effect in early high-risk pregnancy, RCT 462
fetal and maternal concentrations, epostane effects 596
plus oestradiol combinations in HRT 1042
primary therapy in endometrial carcinoma, randomized trial 166; letter 828
Prolactin levels and infertility, letter 104
Prostaglandins
efficacy in early pregnancy termination 271; letter 827
PGE

production by human amnion stimulated by surfactant, in vitro study 1013
receptors in human myometrium topographical distribution 348
receptors in myometrial samples increased in menorrhagic women 162
Protein C deficiency, presenting as deep venous thrombosis in pregnancy, case report 1077
Protozoal infections, transmission from animals to man, commentary 209
Puerperium
breast sensitivity and lactational amenorrhoea 824
cardiovascular dynamis 1282
did Princess Charlotte die of pulmonary embolism 683
release patterns of gastrointestinal hormones 565
prevalence of pleural effusion, ultrasound study 894

Randomized controlled trials (RCT)
benefits of 17-OHP-C therapy in early high-risk pregnancy 462
cocaine spray for analgesia during laser vaporization of the cervix 469
labetalol and methyldopa treatment in hypertension in pregnancy 869
meta-analysis
commentary 1
effects of oxytocics in management of third stage 3; choice of preparation 17
use of beta-mimetics in preterm labour 211
metronidazole treatment of male partner of women with bacterial vaginosis 920
multicentre trial of cervical cerclage 437; commentary 433
progestogen in primary treatment of endometrial cancer 166; letter 828
prophylactic antibiotics for elective CS 689
routine wound suction drainage after CS 1060
the need for collaboration, commentary 433
Relaxin antenatal serum levels related to subsequent preterm labour 1264
Renin-angiotensin system
angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors effect on pregnancy outcome 420
in normal and hypertensive pregnancy 1237
Rhesus isoimmunization *See* Blood groups
Ritodrine therapy, efficacy in preterm labour, meta-analysis 211
RU 486 (mifepristone)
efficacy in early pregnancy termination 271; letter 827
effect on oocyte maturation and fertilization 592
effect on uterine contractility in early pregnancy 126

Sexually transmitted diseases
chlamydial infection in teenage girls 916
prevalence in male partners of women with recurrent CIN 611
Skin collagen content in menopause, correlation with urethral physiology 147
Smoking
association with CMV antibodies and cervical dysplasia 1103
effect on menstrual patterns, population study 905
in pregnancy, effects on birthweight of stopping 551
Sodium–renin–aldosterone relations in normal and hypertensive pregnancy 1237
Sound provoked fetal movements, habituation pattern 664
Spermatozoa, cryopreserved for AID programme, 10-years experience 354
Statistics, meta-analysis, commentary 1
Steroids *See also* named agents, plasma corticotrophin-releasing factor in normal and abnormal pregnancy 997; 1003
Sterility *See* Infertility
Sterilization failures, legal aspects, commentary 113
Surgical wound drainage, survey of practice in the British Isles 1063

Thalidomide-induced limb disabilities in women, management of pregnancy 717
Thyroid
function in pre-eclamptic women 880
thyrotrophin concentration in pregnancy, sensitive assays 1332
thyroxine concentration and outcome in hyperemetic pregnancies 507
transient hyperthyroidism in pregnancy with hydrops fetalis, case report 624
Tick-borne relapsing fever in pregnancy (*Borrelia*), clinical findings, Tanzania 1070
Trophoblast
gestational trophoblastic disease with pulmonary metastases, review of 97 cases 70
membrane infusion for unexplained recurrent miscarriage 342
neoplasia, prognostic value of serum SP1 to β-hCG ratio 614
Tumours *See also* Carcinoma
adenomatoid of the uterus, case report 524
angiomyolipoma of the vagina, case report 820
-associated antigens
CA 125 expression in ovarian endometriosis, imaging immunoscintigraphy 693; distribution in female genital tract 1190
pregnancy-associated endometrial α_2-globulin (α_2-PEG), immunohistological localization in endometrial adenocarcinoma 1292
large granuloma of the sigmoid colon associated with prolapse of vaginal vault, case report 949
granular cell myoblastoma of the cervix, case report 720
insulinoma and pregnancy, case report 514
leiomyoma (uterine fibroids)
growth, binding of EFG, hormonal aspects 1299
patterns of growth during pregnancy prospective study 511
malignant lymphoma presenting as an ovarian tumour, 34 cases 386
placental chorioangioma associated with hydramnios, case report 1200
Twin pregnancy
diagnostic efficacy of tape measurement of symphysis-fundal height 1054
management after previous CS, retrospective analysis 1312
results of genetic amniocentesis in 83 patients 323
term delivery after ruptured cornual pregnancy combined with intrauterine pregnancy, case report 619

Ultrasound
assessment
cardiac output 1334
ovarian size in postmenopausal women, population study 795
demonstration of ectopic pregnancy
abdominal, diagnostic value 1247
diagnostic efficacy 497
transvaginal 1253
diagnosis of choroid plexus haemorrhage *in utero*, case report 1317
echocardiographic assessment of atrioventricular velocity waveforms in normal and SGA fetuses 65
fetal blood flow studies
comparison of three indices 585
daily variability 571
internal carotid artery: 473; oligohydramnios 1309; hydrocephalic fetus 138
in placental abruption, case report 723
normal and complicated pregnancies 575
normal reference ranges for indices 248; 589; letter 954
related to fetal state 478
relation to FHR 312; letter 315
predictive value for date of delivery 116
prospective study of postpartum pleural effusions 894
safety of diagnostic use, letters 537; 730

transvaginal assessment of blood flow to the corpus luteum after IVF-ET 1226
uteroplacental blood flow studies
contribution of blood viscosity 747
in large maternal and uterine vessels 1282
in normal and complicated pregnancies 575
in placental abruption case report 723
reference ranges 248; letter 954
uteroplacental perfusion after epidural analgesia for elective CS 1081
Umbilical cord
artery, blood flow velocity waveforms
daily variability 571
in fetuses dying with congenital abnormalities 478
in growth-retarded fetuses 473
in normal and complicated pregnancies 575
in placental abruption, case report 723
normal reference values 248; 589; letter 954
related to FHR 312; letter 315
blood acidaemia in the compromised fetus born by CS 980
corticotrophin-releasing factor levels 997; 1003
oxytocin levels in normal and induced labour 888
Urinary tract
bladder drainage, practices among gynaecologists in the British Isles 1178
correlation of urethral physiology and skin collagen content in postmenopausal women 147
genuine stress incontinence
aetiological role of vaginal delivery 142
assessment of gauze hammock sling operation 382
associated neurophysiological abnormalities 705
detrusor instability after colposuspension 607
physiotherapy with vaginal cones 1049
therapeutic effect of pelvic floor exercises 602; letter 1213
incontinence
association with obesity in women 91
clinical assessment of urine loss using bladder filling 698
Uterus *See also* Endometrium
carcinomas/tumours
adenomatoid tumour, case report 525
endometrial carcinoma: 1165; 1292; primary treatment with progestogens, randomized trial 166; letter 828
fibroids (leimyomata) binding of EGF in hypo-oestrogenic women 1299; patterns of growth during pregnancy, prospective study 511
malignant lymphoma, case report 1195
hysterectomy *See* Hysterectomy
myometrium
contractility in vitro, effects of nitrendipine 765
PGE receptors increased in menorrhagic women 162
topographical distribution of PGE receptors 348
post-molar vascular malformation, selective embolization, case report 814
uterine activity
at menstruation, vasopressin effects 898; commentary 833
hypercontractility, cause of dysmenorrhoea, commentary 833
in early pregnancy stimulated by antiprogestin 126
in spontaneous labour, analysis using a mircocomputer 57
myometrium contractility in vitro, effects of nitrendipine 765
preterm contractions *See* Labour and delivery
uteroplacental blood flow velocity waveforms
contribution of blood viscosity 747
daily variability 571
effects of epidural for CS 1082
in hypertensive pregnancy, nifedipine effects 1276
in placental abruption case report 723
normal and complicated pregnancies 575; 1282
reference range 248; letter 954

Vagina
angiomyolipoma, case report 820
aplastic malformation, oral conception, case report 933
bacterial vaginosis, RCT of metronidazole treatment of male partner 920
colonization with *Candida* in IUCD users 408; letter 1083
DES-related adenocarcinoma treated by radical surgery, subsequent successful pregnancy, case report 818
emphysematous vaginitis masquerading as carcinoma of the cervix, case report 309
intraepithelial neoplasia (VAIN) occurrence after hysterectomy, management 973; 977; commentary 961
prolapse of vaginal vault associated with large granuloma of sigmoid colon, case report 949
transvaginal ultrasound
assessment of blood flow to corpus luteum 1226
diagnosis of ectopic pregnancy 1253
vaginal examination at antenatal booking, is it necessary 556
vaginoplasty, tissue expansion techniques to create skin flaps, case report 402
weighted vaginal cones in physiotherapy for genuine stress incontinence 1049
Vasopressin effect on uterine activity at menstruation 898; commentary 833
Video display terminals and pregnancy outcome, review 446
Virus infection
cytomegalovirus infection association with CIN and smoking 1103
genital herpesvirus, association with cervical cancer, review 182
human papillomavirus (HPV)
and cervical cancer, commentary 1089
cervical infections, prevalence of clinical progression 1096
in paired normal and abnormal cervical biopsies 1092
prevalence in cervix before and after laser ablation 201
prevalence in male partners of women with recurrent CIN or VIN 611; letter 1338
type II associated with vulval verrucous carcinoma, case report 414
transmission from animals to man, commentary 209
verrucous carcinoma of the vulva containing HPV-11 DNA, case report 414
Vulva
Bartholin's gland cysts and abscesses, treatment for, commentary 321
Crohn's disease, management, case report 943
squamous cell carcinoma, prognostic significance of inflammatory cell infiltration 808
use of tissue expansion technique to create skin flaps for vaginoplasty, case report 402
verrucous carcinoma associated with HPV-II, case report 414

Wart virus *See* Virus infections HPV
Water content cervical tissue in menopause 1159

Zinc status in pregnancy, effects of diet, Gujerati 676
Zoladex GnRH agonist, hypo-oestrogenic action 1299
Zoonoses *See also* named organisms
commentary 209; ovine *Chlamydia* and 'Q' fever in pregnancy 294; letters 951